



## BIG SANDY NEWS.

Aut inveniam viam, aut faciam.

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LOUISA, LAWRENCE COUNTY, KENTUCKY, DECEMBER 22, 1916.

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WEDDING IN LOUISA  
LAST SUNDAYMR. G. C. COOK AND MRS. ETHEL  
CAIN SURPRISE THEIR  
FRIENDS.

A wedding affair which was successfully kept a secret until it actually occurred was that of Mr. G. C. Cook and Mrs. Ethel Spencer Cain. The interesting event took place in the parlor at the Louisa Inn last Sunday at noon. Rev. W. H. Foglesong, of the M. E. Church South, performed the ceremony. None of the bride's family knew of the event until after it was over. She told her parents that she had accepted an invitation to take dinner with Mr. Cook at the Inn.

Mr. and Mrs. Cook left for Williamson at two o'clock. They went to Huntington, where they will remain for several days. Mrs. Cook and little son, Berlin Cain, will have rooms at the Louisa Inn for the winter, there being no desirable quarters at the place where Mr. Cook's business keeps him. He is buyer for a large company store in Martin-co., where a new timber and mining business is being started. Mr. Cook is an excellent gentleman, a native of Virginia who came here with the contractors who built the new C. & O. bridge three miles south of Louisa. The bride is the eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Spencer, and is a handsome and intelligent young woman. The romance that has culminated so happily began a few months ago, and Mr. Cook was quite a frequent visitor during that period. The wedding was not, therefore, a very great surprise to the friends of the couple.

MR. HENDERSON RETIRING  
FROM GROCERY FIRM.

Frank R. Henderson, secretary and general manager of the Kitchen-Whitt Wholesale Grocery company of Ashland, will sever his connections with that firm after January first next after a very successful and faithful service of twenty-one years. He will be succeeded by W. B. Whitt, of Magdon, vice-president.

Mr. Henderson is not yet decided in what business he will engage. He has several very flattering offers outside of Ashland as well as in the city.—Independent.

A. L. MARTIN'S RESIDENCE  
ON BEAVER DESTROYED.

We regret to learn of the loss of one of the best houses on Beaver creek in Floyd-co. It was the home of Mr. A. L. Martin, a merchant and progressive business man, located at Minnie post-office. Fire completely destroyed the building and all the furniture. The loss is estimated at \$5000, with \$1000 insurance.

Mr. Martin's family is now living in Louisa. They spend their winters here to give the children the advantage of our schools. Mr. Martin was not at home when it burned.

## MONEY IN CHICKEN'S CROP.

While dressing a chicken the other day Mrs. John A. Stewart found a bright dime in the fowl's crop. The money was minted in 1904, but of course had not been in the chicken that long unless it started in a Chicago egg and came on down through several generations. The fowl was bought from Forrest Smith, the merchant at Coville. With the reputation of returning money with each purchase Mr. Smith may expect a rapid increase in business. Who knows how much money the next fowl may contain? If an ordinary chicken holds a dime an old hen may have a quarter, and a turkey at Thanksgiving prices ought to have at least a five dollar gold piece in his gizzard. Any old rooster looks like 30 cents.—Cynthiana Democrat.

## GAME WARDEN INDICTED.

Mayville, Ky., December 15.—J. Quincy Ward, State Game and Fish Commissioner, who has waged such a vigorous campaign against violators of the Kentucky game laws, was indicted by the grand jury of this county on a charge of setting and maintaining a fish net in running water. The indictment further charges Ward with having employed a local fisherman here to catch small fish in the Ohio river at this point, the fish then being taken by Ward to ponds of wealthy Central Kentucky farmers.

## HOLD UP STOREKEEPER.

Two men giving their names as Paul Shannon and Henry G. Crofts were arrested at Kenova last Thursday after they held up Mr. and Mrs. Adkins in the store of Hunt & Adkins and pilfered the cash drawer. Shannon is thought to be "H. Grady Webb," one of the men implicated in holding up the B. & O. train near Central. This state, about three years ago.—Ceredo Advance.

## HAD \$8000 INSURANCE.

Jerome S. Hardin, who was killed in Catlettsburg recently, had \$8000 life insurance. One policy was less than a year old, it is said. Mrs. Hardin is continuing the hotel business in her property in Catlettsburg. The estate also owns a fine farm on Bear creek and some valuable property in Kenova.

## RAILROAD PAYS BACK TAXES.

Lawrence county has just received about \$6000 from the C. & O. railway for the franchise taxes which were involved in the suits brought by the State. This covers balance due for the 1912 and thereafter.

WEST VIRGINIA ADDS ONE  
TO WILSON'S MAJORITY.

Charleston, W. Va., December 13.—Although Charles Evans Hughes carried West Virginia in the recent election by 2,721 plurality, President Wilson gets the vote of one Elector from the state in the Electoral College.

Complete returns received from the 55 counties of the state, and which are now being checked at the Governor's office, show Charles E. Carrigan, leading Republican Elector, to have received 142,124 votes, while Orlando Dupue, leading Democrat electoral candidate, received 140,403.

Colonel S. A. Scott, a Republican Elector placed on the ticket in the closing days of the campaign when J. W. Dawson retired from the ticket, was defeated by Dupue, Scott having received only 138,135 votes for the reason that in several counties his name was not printed on the official ballot and the voters failed to use stickers.

ARTHUR RAGLAND DIES  
FOLLOWING OPERATION.

Arthur Ragland, 10 years old, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Ragland, of Lexington, died in the Holmes hospital, of Cincinnati, last Thursday where he had been taken for an operation for throat trouble. He was operated on Wednesday and the operation apparently proved successful but he developed a heart weakness which stimulants failed to overcome. The body was taken to Lexington for burial.

This will be sad news to the Louisa friends of the bereaved parents. Mr. Ragland was formerly a merchant in Louisa and is now a traveling salesman for the company making shoes at the Frankfurt penitentiary. Arthur was their only child.

COUNTIES AUTHORIZED TO  
PAY OFFICIALS' EXPENSES.

Frankfort, Ky., December 14.—In view of the fact that many counties are wasting money in building public roads because of the lack of road information on the part of the Fiscal Court, Attorney-General Logan, today gave an opinion in which he holds that a county has the right to pay the expenses of the members of the Fiscal Court in attending a meeting of road engineers. This opinion was given to Rodman Wiley, Commissioner of Public Roads, who suggested to the County Judges that they attend the meeting of the County Road Engineers, to be held at Bowling Green, January 27 to 29. He also suggests the entire Court be brought along, letting the counties pay the expenses of the trip.

## OIL SEARCH IN CARTER COUNTY.

Col. J. D. Stone of Norfolk, Va., a former citizen of Ashland, but for the past several years one of the prominent business men of Norfolk, has been here for the past few days visiting relatives and friends.

Mr. Stone is president of the Kentucky Land, Gas and Oil Company. They expect to begin drilling on their holdings in Carter county early in the spring.

The Run Ever Oil & Gas Co., will start on their holdings on Little Sandy, Carter-co., near the Greenup-co. line about April 1.

It is now a hard matter to close a contract for drilling as the drillers claim they cannot get any definite time on the delivery of casings, and they will not take contracts at any price.

Ten or twelve companies have representatives in Carter county now taking all the leases they can get, and some of them are offering a big bonus for good leases.

The material is now on the ground for a well to be drilled at Denton, Ky., by the Big Chance Oil & Gas company. Taken as a whole, the Carter county field has a bright outlook.—Independent.

## IN COUNTY COURT.

Last Monday's session of the Lawrence County Court the will of Mrs. Julia Fulkerson was probated. Also, the will of Alex. Walden.

H. B. Highberger, Robt. Dean and Labe Wallace were appointed to review the proposed change in county road between Louisa and Blaine, where by the two large hills on the old route are avoided.

A change in the road from Louisa to Paintsville is proposed also, and reviewers were appointed to report on a route from Lee Garred's up Georges creek to the Johnson county line. They are H. B. Highberger, Harvey Hardin and Harmon Blackburn.

No action was taken on a route from the Three Mile bridge to Louisa.

## YOUNG LADY INJURED.

Miss Leola Blessing, daughter of a State Senator of West Virginia, was struck by an automobile in Huntington last week and sustained a fracture of the skull. Her condition is very serious. W. E. Chapman is under arrest, charged with being the driver of the car. He denies this.

She was a student in Marshall College.

## LOUISA NATIVE ELECTED.

Squire M. F. Meek, newly elected Justice of the Peace, has assumed the duties of his office and will occupy the suite of rooms formerly used by Justice A. D. Dickey in the White building on Logan-st.—Williamson Republican.

## NEWSPAPER SUSPENDS.

Whitesburg, Ky., Dec. 6.—The Clintonwood Moon, the only newspaper published in Dickenson-co., Va., east of here, has suspended publication indefinitely due to the high cost of paper and material. M. L. Mullins purchased the plant several months ago.

ASHLAND SUFFERS  
HEAVY FIRE LOSSTWO FIRES IN ONE NIGHT HARASS THE BUNGLING  
FIREMEN.

Ashland, Ky., Dec. 18.—The manufacturing department of the Ashland bakery, owned by Louis Weinfurter, burned to-night. The loss is about \$10,000, with \$5,000 insurance. The cause of the fire was not known. Work on a new plant will begin at once.

Ashland, Ky., Dec. 19.—Ashland was visited by a damaging fire this morning. Rothchild & Nathan's department store was burned to the ground. This firm has been in business here for 25 years and has been known as the Bee Hive. It carried a \$20,000 stock of goods with an insurance of \$8,000.

The building belonged to William Workman, was worth \$22,000 and had insurance of \$11,000. Scott Brothers' piano house was damaged by water to the amount of \$5,000, with a small insurance.

The office building belonging to M. W. Thomas and occupied by Adkins & Eliam was badly damaged, with small insurance, and \$1000 loss.

The feeble and amateurish manner in which these two fires were handled has caused the dismissal of fire chief H. H. Davenport. Ashland is now very much excited on the fire protection subject. Some citizens are yelling "we told you so." The water system is coming in for a scorching because of the scant supply of water available for fighting fires. The ferry is being roasted for refusing to cross the river and bring over the Lexington firemen who came at the call for help and were not brought across the river until the regular morning trip.

The bakery fire occurred early in the night and the other blaze started a few hours later.

WERE ENTERTAINED  
IN FRANKFORT.

Mr. and Mrs. William McDyer, of Paintsville, were the honor guests at a charmingly-appointed dinner given Tuesday evening by Mr. and Mrs. Rodman Wiley at their home in Frankfort.

The guests faced each other across a central arrangement of pink flowers, the other table appointments carrying out the color idea.—Lexington Leader.

## MASONIC MEETING.

The Apperson Masonic Lodge had quite an interesting session last Saturday night at which degrees were conferred upon two candidates, Dr. C. B. Walters and Milton Clarke. A number of Ashland Masons, who are exceptionally well versed in this work, were present and assisted in conferring the degrees. Their names appear in the following item from Independent.

A delicious lunch was served at the close of the exercises.

The Ashland Independent says:

Messrs. Tom Field, R. R. Evans, Milt Elkins, G. W. Snodgrass, W. U. Carr, Herbert Wheatley, Elwyn Mosser, Oscar Schmauch and Douglas Hughes returned from Louisa yesterday, after attending the Masonic meeting held in Louisa Saturday night. Poage Lodge of Ashland had charge of the initiation, with Mr. Milt Elkins acting as Master, Tom Field as Senior Warden, G. W. Snodgrass as Junior Warden, W. H. Gelder as Senior Deacon and Douglas Hughes as Junior Deacon. The other members of the Ashland party were members of the Initiatory team and Messrs. C. B. Walters and Milt Clarke, of Louisa, were made Master Masons. A splendid turkey supper was served following the ceremonies.

## DR. MARCUM'S BOY INJURED.

While coasting with other boys near the Central school building last Friday afternoon, the sled on which William Marcum, the 11-year-old son of Dr. and Mrs. Fred Marcum, turned over and the boy was thrown violently to the ground and badly injured.

Dr. Marcum was absent from town at the time and Drs. Bruns, Sturgill and Shirley were called and removed a piece of stick two inches long that had penetrated the boy's body.

Bill, as he is familiarly called, is getting along nicely and it is hoped he will be able to be out in a short time.—Advance.

## VERDICT REVERSED.

A \$15,000 verdict against the Chesapeake & Ohio in Floyd county in favor of the estate of Mack Harmon was reversed by the Court of Appeals in an opinion by Judge Hurt. Harmon, who was learning to be a fireman, was riding in the caboose between Shelby and Russell when he was killed in a rear-end collision. The recovery was under the Federal Employers' Liability Act.

## AGED MAN DIES.

James Hall, age 77, died Sunday at the home of his son Wiley Hall, three miles from Louisa. His death was the result of a second stroke of paralysis, sustained shortly before the end came. Rev. H. B. Hewlett conducted the funeral services.

## KENTUCKIANS TO BENEFIT.

Louisville, Ky., December 16.—D. F. Turnbull, general manager of the Cumberland Telephone company in Kentucky, with headquarters here, today notified all employees in the state of the company's plans to distribute Christmas remembrances in the form of cash bonuses.

ITEMS OF INTEREST  
AMONG THE CHURCHESTHE SUNDAY SCHOOLS ARE BUSY  
PREPARING THEIR CHRISTMAS TREES.

WATCH MEETING.

There will be a union Methodist watch meeting at the M. E. Church on the last night in December. Being on Sunday night the two churches will hold their regular services separately and the congregations will gather at 10 o'clock for the watch meeting.

## M. E. CHURCH SOUTH.

The Christmas service of the M. E. Church South, will be held in the court house Sunday morning at ten o'clock. Music will be a special feature of this service and will be under the direction of Prof. Hunter of the Kentucky Normal College.

The evening subject will be: "The Witness of the Spirit." Those who are doubtful about their conversion should hear this sermon.

A unique service is planned for next Wednesday evening. All are invited to this service. Come and bring a friend.

## THE NEW CHURCH.

The cold and snow have interfered with the work on the new M. E. Church South during the past few days. Mr. J. H. Preston, the contractor for the carpenter work, has put in all the time possible, however, and a day or two more of fairly favorable weather will get the roof ready for the contractor who is to put on the roofing material and the sheet metal work.

An addition to the stone cutting force has been made and this work will go along more rapidly.

The committee has for sale some building tile which was left over. Also a few bricks, both common and pressed.

## CHRISTMAS TREE AT TYRE.

There will be a Christmas tree at Tyre chapel (Sulphur Spring Sunday school) Monday, Dec. 25th, beginning at two o'clock. We have an excellent program of various dialogues and recitations. Santa Claus will be with us. Come and bring your friends and spend a pleasant evening. SNOW BIRD.

## CHRISTMAS TREES.

The presents from the Christmas tree, at the M. E. Church will be distributed on Sunday night, at which time their Christmas program will be rendered.

The Sunday school of the Christian church will have a Christmas tree on Saturday night.

The Baptist Sunday school Christmas tree will be on Saturday night.

The tree for the M. E. Church South Sunday school will be Saturday night at the court house.

## WOMAN'S MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

The meeting of the Woman's Missionary Society, which was to be held at the home of Mrs. J. B. Kinstler on Tuesday afternoon, December 26, has been postponed until Friday afternoon, December 29 at the usual hour for meeting.

CHURCH DEBT CLEARED  
BY REV. McELDOWNEY.

The following clipping from a Charleston, W. Va., paper will be read with interest by the friends of Rev. L. E. McEldowney. It seems that the Bishop returned him to Charleston to clear the Roane street church of debt, and he has accomplished this in about three months, and also has raised \$2000 additional for improvements on the church:

"A. E. Humphries, of Denver, Col., and A. J. Humphries, of Charleston, deposited in the Elk bank yesterday, \$6,250 with which to cancel the debt on Humphries Memorial M. E. Church, South, of which Rev. L. E. McEldowney is pastor. Two thousand dollars were given also for the purpose of making improvements on the church.

The church will be dedicated on Easter Monday, at which time A. E. Humphries will return to be present."

## HAND MASHED BY CAR WHEELS.

Charles Kelly, who lives in Ashland, brakeman on the Big Sandy division of the C. & O., slipped while near Brestonsburg early Tuesday and his left hand went under the car wheels. The hand was so badly mashed that it was necessary to amputate the little, ring and middle fingers of the hand. The injured man was taken to Ashland on a special train, and removed to the hospital.

## E. S. HITCHENS DROPPED DEAD.

E. S. Hitchens, president of the General Refractor Co., which owns the large brick plant at Hitchens, Carter county, dropped dead Monday afternoon in Chicago, where he had gone from his home at Hitchens on business.

The Hitchens plant is the largest in the world and Mr. Hitchens' death is a great blow to the enterprise.

## FOR LOUISVILLE.

Washington, December 16.—Senator James to-day called on Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo to urge that either a farm loan bank or a branch reserve bank be established at Louisville.

## CHRISTMAS GIFTS DESTROYED ON CAR.

Doubtless many a Christmas was blighted by a fire which Wednesday morning destroyed a loaded express car attached to train No. 8 on the Norfolk & Western.

No. 8 is a train made up at Williamson and it carries and distributes the express brought to that point by the limited trains. Because of the Christmas rush there were several cars full of express packages.

At Hull, a point about six miles out of Williamson, the express agent in the car ahead smelled something burning. He thought it was a hot box, but finding this to be untrue, he started back through the train to investigate. When he opened the door leading into the next car flames flashed into his face. The car was detached from the train and an effort was made to put out the fire at a water tank at Merrimac but this was of no avail. The car was kicked onto a siding where it burned down to the trucks.

The car was one of the old type and was equipped with oil lamps from which, the supposition is, the fire started.

TRAVELING SALESMEN  
CHANGING FIRMS.

Lafe Wellman has resigned as salesman for Hagen, Ratcliff & Co., and G. R. Lewis will take his place. Mr. Wellman is a large stockholder in the Lobacco company and the Coca-Cola Bottling company and will devote his time to that business. James M. Moore succeeds George Lewis with the Crump & Field company.

James W. Hall has moved to Louisa and is traveling for the Lobacco company. L. L. Kinser, their former salesman, is now with the Ashland Milling Co.

ASKS \$50,000 FOR DEATH  
MAN KILLED BY THE HEAT.

Mayville, Ky., Dec. 20.—The Equitable Trust company, of this county, as administrator of William Fogarty, who died from the heat last summer while at work on the Government dam here, has filed suit against the Bates & Rogers Construction company and Robert Irvine and Richard Ellis, foreman, for \$50,000 damages, claiming them to be responsible for his death. Fogarty was from Columbus, O.

LOUISVILLE'S POSTAL  
SAVING DEPOSITS.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 20.—The Louisville postoffice had \$300,542 in postal savings funds on deposit December 1, being fourth in rank among the cities of the country.

## WALTER IN BAD AGAIN.

Walter Montgomery, of Magoffin-co., who was indicted in a number of cases at the last term of the Johnson Circuit Court for selling whiskey, was arrested this week by Sheriff George W. Spears, and lodged in jail. Montgomery, together with a number of other Magoffin-co. fellows, were indicted in the Federal Court at Catlettsburg at its last term, and all the boys went to Catlettsburg last Monday at the opening of Federal Court, to answer to the charges against them there, for which they were under bond. They all came to Paintsville and caught the train, except Montgomery, who changed his course just a little by going through Toms creek, catching the train at Offutt, Sherrill Spears, knowing of the charges against him at Catlettsburg, suspected that he would be there, boarded the train Monday morning to locate him, and found him immediately after arriving in Catlettsburg.—Paintsville Post.

## REV. KAZEE IN NEW LOCATION.

Rev. J. C. Kazee, a native of this county, has moved from Tampa on the west coast of Florida to Cocoa on the east coast, a beautiful and thriving little town. He is pastor of the Baptist church, which worships in a nice concrete block building, and is comfortably housed in the parsonage near the church.

Before leaving Tampa he became a Scottish Rite Mason, and went to the thirty-second degree, all of which he says he enjoyed very much.

## COURT OF APPEALS.

Pannos vs. Dills, Pike; affirmed.  
McCoy vs. Thompson, Pike; reversed.  
Stephens vs. Steele, Pike; affirmed.  
Whitaker vs. Commonwealth, Floyd; reversed.  
Ferrell vs. Childress, Pike; affirmed.  
C. and O. Railway company vs. Harmon's Administrator, Floyd; reversed.  
Pond Creek Coal company vs. Riley, Rester & Bros, Pike; petition for rehearing overruled.

## FEED THE BIRDS.

The Kentucky Game and Fish Commission is sending out an appeal to feed the birds when the ground is covered with snow and ice. It says:

"Do not clear away the wild hedges—leave some shocks of corn in your field—scatter grain sweepings in likely places—fasten your trap to your orchard tree, and spread a lunch counter under your window out of the reach of cats."

## MINISTER MOVED TO CEREDO.

Rev. A. W. Damron has accepted the pastorate of the Baptist church at Ceredo and will move his family, consisting of wife, two sons and daughter, from Wayne about the first of the year. Mr. Damron's time during the year will be divided between Ceredo and the Tug river field.—Ceredo Advance.

## MAGOFFIN COUPLE MARRIED.

Edward Stephens, 23, of Magoffin-co., and Letha Howard, 20, of Ironton, were married in Ironton.

DEMOCRATIC ORGANIZATION  
TO PROMOTE PROHIBITIONWILL SEEK TO HAVE THE LEGISLATURE  
OF 1918 SUBMIT  
THE AMENDMENT.

The formation of an organization, within the Democratic party in Kentucky, the object of which will be to bring about action by the next regular session of the General Assembly, at the meeting in January, 1918, submitting to the people an amendment to the State Constitution for statewide prohibition, was set on foot in Louisville November 16 at a small gathering embracing some of the best known men of the State. They form but the nucleus of a body that will be made up of men of understanding and character in every county, scores of whom are already in touch with the organizers. The plans of campaign that were laid are probably the most thorough yet mapped out in such a fight in Kentucky.

The head of the new organization is Dr. A. J. A. Alexander, of Woodford-co., widely known philanthropist and agriculturist, who assumes the chairmanship, and Col. P. H. Callahan, of Louisville, the well known business man and student of public questions. Associated with them on the Executive Committee are former Chief Justice J. P. Hobson, of Frankfort; Dr. M. B. Adams, of Georgetown; Dr. A. Gaffin, of Williamsburg; the Hon. J. Guthrie Coke, of Logan-co.; former Circuit Judge James M. Benton, of Clark-co.; Henry M. Johnson, of Louisville, and Ben B. Cozine, of Shelby-co.

Permanent headquarters of the organization will be opened almost immediately. The campaign will be vigorously conducted in every county in the State in which there is the slightest prospect of naming a Democratic member of the House of Representatives, and in every district where a State Senator is to be chosen. An Executive Committee will be named in each county and district, made up of men of the standing and type of the State Committee, and through these county committees the campaign will be carried into each precinct and to every Democratic voter.

The men who have set on foot this movement to settle the question of prohibition in Kentucky believe that their plan will be effective, more so than if fostered only by a faction of the Democratic party, as they plan to bring together with them representatives of the great business interests and people of all classes who are working for improvements in the moral and social condition of the State.

Dr. Alexander, head of the movement, is one of the best known men in the bluegrass section of Kentucky. He is at the head of Woodburn farm, near Spring Station, and has been prominent for a number of years in improving the methods of agriculture and in good roads. He is a graduate of Princeton University, having gone through that institution when President Woodrow Wilson was at its head, and is an intimate friend of the President, who has visited him at Woodburn. Dr. Alexander was once a medical missionary in Korea, returning to Kentucky upon the death of his father several years ago.

## Bryan On The 28th.

The first big meeting of this organization will be held in Louisville on December 28th and William Jennings Bryan will be the chief speaker. 500 Democrats from all parts of the State are expected to be present.

## MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE.

Morris Harvey College at Barbourville, will close for the Christmas holidays at noon Thursday, resuming the Wednesday after New Years. The usual activities in advance of the holiday season are in progress there.

Tuesday evening, students of the music department will give a recital. Dr. U. V. W. Darlington, the president, is greatly pleased with the condition of the school at the end of the first period of his initial year.—Huntington Herald-Dispatch.

## L. F. PERRY DEAD.

L. F. Perry, of Wayne-co., died Monday night after an illness due to cancer. He underwent an operation in a Huntington hospital in October, from which he rallied but failed to recover any degree of health.

Perry was a well known merchant and farmer and had many friends in his home county.

## JENKINS JONES DEAD.

Bluefield, W. Va., Dec. 19.—Jenkins Jones, vice-president of the Pocahontas Consolidated Collieries company, and last of the pioneer operators in the Pocahontas field, died at his home at Freeman, near here to-day. He was 77 years old and had been in failing health for eleven months.

## EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.

Mr. Chas. Burkitt, of Tennessee, was in Louisa Wednesday making an investigation of the educational affairs in the Appalachian section of the United States. He is representing the Department of Education of the United States and is working through the mountain region of the seven States included in this chain of mountains. He finds conditions improving in many parts of the region he has visited.

## MAGOFFIN COUPLE MARRIED.

Edward Stephens, 23, of Magoffin-co., and Letha Howard, 20, of Ironton, were married in Ironton.





## A Few Facts About Colds Worth Knowing

The phrase "taking cold" has long been employed by the laity to express a series of changes taking place in the human system, supposedly due to direct exposure to cold; but modern scientific investigation has exploded this erroneous idea and proven beyond doubt that cold per se, is only an exciting factor and NOT the real cause in the process. It is a well known fact that savages and white men sojourning in cold climates and out of doors, almost never suffer from colds, and that it is only after they return to the environments of civilization, where people dwell in closed and badly ventilated houses and freely commingle with each other that colds become an incident of frequency and great danger.

Modern bacteriology has plainly pointed out the reason for this; viz: That the direct cause of all colds is certain microscopic bodies called bacteria; or in plain words, germs.

It can be easily demonstrated that the upper Air Passages (Nose, Throat and Larynx) habitually harbor several varieties of these disease producing organisms, chief among which is the deadly Pneumonia bacillus, and that they are spread from person to person by direct contact where crowds are gathered in badly ventilated lecture rooms, theatres, churches or homes. These germs may be perfectly dormant in the healthy air passages until incited to activity by some lowering of the individual's resistance, when, lo- they break forth with increased violence and the so-called Cold results.

Whether this Cold will prove a simple catarrh of the nose and throat of but short duration and mild character; whether dread pneumonia, with its sharp and fatal sting, shall be the sequence; or whether the blighting blast of the White Plague shall sit spectre-like upon its victim, no one can foretell; hence, the great importance of treating all colds, however mild, promptly and energetically. In Urban populations the services of a skilled physician is always within call, but in rural districts, distance and inclement weather often act together to forestall the doctor's timely aid, so that valuable time is in this way lost. It was particularly for this latter class of sufferers that MEINHARDT'S GERMAN COUGH REMEDY was invented.

It is a pleasant and palatable composition of strictly pure and well selected drugs, each a power, but in this happy combination a potent remedy to relieve coughs and colds. Trial will convince the most skeptical of its great efficacy in relieving the ailments for which it was specifically intended by the Manufacturer. In all cases of acute rhinitis, laryngitis, tracheitis and bronchitis, MEINHARDT'S GERMAN COUGH REMEDY, taken according to directions on the label, will speedily give relief, and if persevered in, will, as a rule, completely restore to normal the diseased mucous membranes.

### WEST VIRGINIA ITEMS OF NEWS.

#### Wirt Perry Is Killed By Log At Barnabus.

Wirt Perry, aged 29, one of the best known young timbermen of Logan-co., W. Va., met instant death at Barnabus on Monday when a heavy log which he was assisting to load from a wagon to a railroad car slipped from the grab hooks and fell upon him, crushing every bone in his body from the neck to the hips.

Perry was a widower, his wife having died about four months ago, and five children are orphaned by the tragedy.

#### Gov. Hatfield Will Enter The Coal Business.

Dr. Hatfield, governor of West Virginia, whose term of office will expire on March 4, in all likelihood will establish his home in Huntington after he is through as governor. It is said that Governor Hatfield contemplates abandoning his profession of physician and surgeon and becoming interested in the coal industry.—Logan Democrat.

#### Will Stultz Dies Suddenly In Bed.

William H. Stultz, aged 39, died suddenly Tuesday morning at his home in Logan, W. Va., from heart disease. He and his brother had operated a grocery store there for some time. He was a man of apparently robust health, six feet tall and of powerful physique. He is survived by his wife, his brother, and parents at Wayne, to which place the body was shipped for burial.

#### Secures Large Area Of Timber.

Frank M. Massie, local lumber dealer of Williamson, W. Va., has purchased a large tract of valuable timber on Twelve Pole, Wayne-co., and has moved there preparatory to developing his interests. The purchase consists of twelve hundred acres of the finest virgin forest in that county and will take three or four years to make it up. It is valued at thirty thousand dollars.

The Williamson, West Va. hospital movement has been called off for the present.

Gary, W. Va., Dec. 18.—The United States Coal & Coke company, a subsidiary of the United States Steel Co., announced to-day that it would give its 4,000 employees a Christmas present in the form of a 10 per cent. increase in wages. The increase will become effective at once.

#### CLIFFORD.

School at this place is progressing nicely.

Rev. W. H. Hall is holding a revival at this place.

Lige McReynolds is very sick at this writing.

Mrs. Dicy Ratcliff, who has been treated for cancer by Mr. H. Huff, is improving nicely.

Several boys from Glenhaves attended church at this place Sunday night.

Misses Lou Dell Ratcliff, Ruth Crazier and Nora Crum were visiting Miss Bessie Maynard Sunday evening.

Mrs. Lizzie Elkins was visiting Mrs. Dicy Ratcliff.

Mrs. D. D. Frazier and Mrs. A. J. Crum were visiting Mrs. John Damron Wednesday.

Mrs. G. C. Ratcliff and daughter have been visiting her grandmother.

### Our Kentucky Neighbors.

Ashland, Ky., Dec. 16.—Mrs. Mary Carter, 35, who made her home here with O. V. Gammon, died aboard a street car as it was passing through Catlettsburg to-night. She had been visiting in Huntington, W. Va., and was on her way home.

It was noticed that she was critically ill when the car reached Kenova, W. Va., and a call was sent ahead for a physician. She died without giving her name and the body was not identified until it reached this city.

Arthur Pennington, a child from Denton was taken to Ashland with a dislocated hip and taken to the King's Daughters' Hospital where he was given attention, and returned home.

Mt. Sterling, Ky., Dec. 16.—While his home was out of the room, Irvine, the two-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Bishop, stuffed cream of wheat into the mouth and nose of Carl, his year-old baby brother, and choked him to death.

Ida May Kitchen, daughter of Ellie Kitchen, of Ashland, and Leon Ritchie, of Portsmouth, were married in Portsmouth. Mr. Ritchie is master mechanic at the Selby Shoe Factory in Portsmouth. They will reside in Portsmouth.

The Rev. John H. Allen, of the Sellersville Christian church has accepted a call to the church at Hazard.

Frankfort, Ky., Dec. 15.—L. D. Hollingsworth, who has been in charge of the State-aid work in Greenup-co., has been transferred to Western Kentucky as division engineer under the Department of Public Roads, with headquarters at Paducah.

Irvine, Ky., Dec. 15.—Clyde Townsend, an oil well driller, suffered the loss of an arm which became fastened in a power machine. He was employed by the Leroy Adams Oil company.

Only the Attorney General is authorized to institute proceedings to declare void proceedings for the incorporation of a sixth-class town, the Court of Appeals said in an opinion by Chief Justice Miller, affirming the Letcher Circuit Court, which had dismissed the petition of Samuel Vanover and other citizens to forfeit the charter of Jenkins.

### THE HOME CIRCLE AND ITS INTERESTS.

#### Column Dedicated to Tired Mothers as They Join The Home Circle at Evening Tide.

If there is anything we desire above all other things, it is to be broad-minded and liberal. We have no use for prejudices and narrowness, be it in one party or another. This is a good world to live in, but it can be made a great deal better. We believe that human nature is naturally good; and that sooner or later it will throw off the selfishness that is the cause of

the misery of the down trodden. We believe in the religion of humanity, in the brotherhood of the race. No man owns a muzzle for us. We are poor as Job's turkey, probably always will be, but we are rich in one thing—the independence to speak our honest thought. No man stays very long in this world; he should try and make it better for having lived in it. In the long run it will yield more happiness than any other course. There is no better friend can attend a man at his death than the consciousness that he has tried to do right. These may be old fashioned ideas, but they are good enough for us.

For a wonder, it is now the fashion for women to be as healthy as she can. Fresh air is admitted to be a good thing for the complexion. No one disputes that a girl who is an invalid can walk five miles a day without dying of fatigue, and an hour's canter on a good horse is recommended as a more helpful pastime than lying abed or reading French novels. The new style for women has not arrived a bit too soon.

This is the best land in the world and a man is utterly inexcusable for being ill-tempered here. Look at Growl, Spitfire & Brothers—wasps, cross-grained, naggy fellows, whom children avoid, customers flee from and everybody dislikes. They frown and snap and snarl thru the world until the last drop of milk of human kindness is frozen at the bottom of their hard hearts and the last spark of human interest is quenched in the ashes of their selfishness. But here are Merryman & Warmgrasp, poor boys when they come from the country, carrying all they had in one small roll, with mother's gingerbread in their luncheon and mother's blessing in their ears. "Be good boys and mind the boss." They were soon favorites in the store, accommodating and cheerful everywhere, and when they set up for themselves, everybody flocked to the place where even the shelves and counters seemed running over with good cheer.

If there is a mother who reads this column that ever expects to whip her child again, let us ask you something. Have your photograph taken at the time and let it show your face red with vulgar anger and the face of the little one with eyes swimming in tears and the little chin dimpled with fear, looking like a piece of water struck by a sudden cold wind. If that little child should die, we can not think of a sweeter way to spend an autumn afternoon than to take that photograph and go to the cemetery, where the maples are clad in tender gold, and when little scarlet runners are coming like poems of regret, from the sad heart of the earth; and sit down on that mound and look at the photograph and think of the flesh now dust, that you beat. Just think of it. We could not bear to die in the arms of a child that we had whipped. We could not bear to feed up our lives when they were withered beneath the touch of death, the kiss of one that we had struck.

Waste neither time, money, talent or opportunity.

Men ought to be mighty good to women, for nature gave them the big end of the log to lift and mighty little strength to do it with.—Lincoln.

The boy seems to be turned loose at a tender age to wander at will into the paths of sin and vice and then we wonder where all our tramps and worth less specimens of humanity come from. It is a regrettable fact that too many of them come from seed germinated in good homes and then sown in a careless manner.

Says a father of a small family to us, "My boys and girls do not leave my doorway after 7 o'clock unless especially detained." We know of others that adopted that same rule years ago and their sons and daughters are today a credit to the town and community. There is nothing elevating in a street education.

War is no respecter of seasons. They are killing just as many as the Yuletide approaches as they did when the great conflict first started and with just as little heed for "Peace on earth, good will toward men."

There are a few hardy souls that can struggle along on stony soil—shrubs that can wait for the dews and

sunbeams, vines that climb without kindly training—but only a few. Utter the kind word when you see that it is deserved.

#### BUFFALO.

Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Picklesimer are rejoicing over the arrival of a fine baby girl.

Miss Anna L. Preston and Arby Murray were united in marriage Wednesday, Rev. Beta Keeton officiating.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Spencer spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Roscoe Burton.

John Hall, son of Martin Hall, was buried December 4. The bereaved ones have the heartfelt sympathy of the community.

School is progressing nicely with Miss Ella Davis as teacher.

Miss Irene Davis is visiting her aunt, Mrs. J. A. Perry, at Huntington, West Virginia.

Miss Lucy Picklesimer and Irvin Brown were married Thursday at the bride's home.

Miss Maggie Music daughter of Jno. Music was buried Monday, December 4th.

Mrs. U. G. Welch and two daughters were visiting her brothers at Hellier last week.

Mr. and Mrs. B. L. Davis are visiting friends in Lawrence county this week.

### HEAD AND NOSTRILS STUFFED FROM COLD

#### "PAPE'S COLD COMPOUND" ENDS A COLD OR GRIPPE IN A FEW HOURS.

Your cold will break and all grippes misery end after taking a dose of "Pape's Cold Compound" every two hours until three doses are taken.

It promptly opens clogged-up nostrils and air passages in the head, stops nasty discharge or nose running, relieves sick headache, dullness, feverishness, sore throat, sneezing, soreness and stiffness.

Don't stay stuffed-up! Quit blowing and snuffling! Ease your throbbing head—nothing else in the world gives such prompt relief as "Pape's Cold Compound," which costs only 25 cents at any drug store. It acts without assistance, tastes nice, and causes no inconvenience. Accept no substitute.

#### MARTIN COUNTY.

Will Adkins, age 20, of Peter Cave, this county, is in jail at Inez, charged with striking Louis Goble, of Lynn Bark, with intent to kill. An indictment has been made by the grand jury now in session. It appears that the young men were wooling the same girl, and in a fit of jealousy young Adkins stole up behind Goble and struck him on the head with a club. The injured boy was in a precarious condition for a few days.

Judge Bailey returned here Tuesday morning to wind up on the cases remaining on the docket and set for trial at this term.

Judge John J. McCoy, of upper Wolf creek, was in town during the first week of court, and was greeted by his many friends and acquaintances.

It is learned that the residents and land owners of the upper Wolf country have disposed of their mineral properties to the Pinson Fork Coal company. It is to be hoped that there will be some developments in the near future which will both benefit the investor and the people.

Dr. Millard Collier, of Kermit, W. Va., was in town one day last week, as a witness in a case pending for trial. The doctor looks well and speaks glowingly of the future of Kermit.

There is some talk among the members of the local Bar of the organization of a Bar Association. A move in that direction is greatly needed if the standard of the legal profession is to be raised instead of lowered.

#### MATTIE.

There will be a Christmas tree at this place Saturday night, Dec. 23rd. Everybody is invited to home.

Alma and Jettie Hays spent Sunday with Mahala Moore.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Moore spent Sunday with J. D. Ball and wife.

Born, recently to Mr. and Mrs. Lum Moore, a fine girl.

Bert Ball was calling on Dewey Moore Sunday.

Mrs. Thornton Moore is very ill at this writing.

### FAMILY AVOIDS SERIOUS SICKNESS

#### By Being Constantly Supplied With Thedford's Black-Draught.

McDuff, Va.—"I suffered for several years," says Mrs. J. B. Whitaker, of this place, "with sick headache, and stomach trouble."

Ten years ago a friend told me to try Thedford's Black-Draught, which I did, and I found it to be the best family medicine for young and old.

I keep Black-Draught on hand all the time now, and when my children feel a little bad, they ask me for a dose, and I find them more good than any medicine they ever tried.

We never have a long spell of sickness in our family, since we commenced using Black-Draught."

Thedford's Black-Draught is purely vegetable, and has been found to regulate weak stomachs, aid digestion, relieve indigestion, colic, wind, nausea, headache, sick stomach, and similar symptoms.

It has been in constant use for more than 70 years, and has benefited more than a million people.

Your druggist sells and recommends Black-Draught. Price only 25c. Get a package to-day.

### "WHY WOMEN CANNOT SLEEP."



The highly organized, finely strung nervous system of women subjects them to terrors of nervous apprehension which no man can ever appreciate.

The peace of mind, the mental poise and calmness under difficulties, which is necessary for happy womanhood, is only possible when the sensitive feminine organism is in a perfectly healthy condition. If there be any weakness or derangement in this respect no remedy in the world so completely restores womanly health, nervous vigor and capability as the wonderful "Favorite Prescription," invented by Dr. R. V. Pierce.

It purifies, heals and strengthens, insures functional regularity, provides physical reinforcement and sustaining power at periods of special weakness and depression.

Covington, Ky.—"For about twenty years I have known of Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription. I began using it because a friend recommended it. When run down, nervous and dragging around I used several bottles of this well-known remedy. It always helps me just as it is advertised to do. It is the most pleasant and the best woman's medicine I have ever used. My daughter has also used it with just as good results as I have."—Mrs. LUCRETIA GIBSON, 1338 Greenup St.

Jay Moore and wife and Bert Moore and wife spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Moore.

Dewey Moore of Cordell was visiting C. C. Hays recently.

Gus Moore of Charley spent Friday night with J. D. Ball.

Fred Wellman, wife and children were visiting J. W. Moore and wife, Jr., Sunday afternoon.

Fred Moore made a business trip to Paintsville Tuesday last.

Reason Swan passed down our creek Friday enroute to Cordell.

Carrie Travis of Wilbur spent Sunday with Golda and Gladys Childers.

Charlie Moore is expected home from Portsmouth, O., soon.

Roy Hays and Fred Moore made a trip to Davisville Sunday.

Walter Stambaugh of Blaine, was visiting relatives here recently.

Little Mr. Jeff Ball says "he wants Christmas to come soon, as he knows Santa Claus will bring him a fine watch and lots of other toys."

Jim Elkins of Scranton, Penn., will spend Christmas here with his best girl.

#### SANTA CLAUS.

#### WONDERFUL RECORD.

80,000 died last year from cancer; 82 of them in Kentucky. Who will be next? Can the number be reduced? Yes, if you will have me treat you before it is too late. I have cured many very bad cases and I can cure you. 3m.

#### H. HUFF.

R. 1, Box 87, Fort Gay, W. Va.

#### COLLECTOR'S SALE.

The following described property, seized of D. O. Williams under orders of W. H. Osborne, Commissioner Internal Revenue by recommendation of Revenue Agent Sams for violations of Sections 3303 and 3305 Revised Statutes and for storing brandy in the receiving cistern of grain distillery No. 343 which place was not designated in Distiller's Notice Form 274 A by the said distiller as a place of deposit or storage for said brandy, the same if not claimed by some party or parties other than the ostensible owner, or the seizure of same is not contested by D. O. Williams within 30 days from the first publication of this notice I will redemptive the same for 10 days and sell at public auction.

One copper still, cap, worm and worm tank, fourteen fermenters, one singling tank, one oil barrel, one cider mill, one cask (33 gallons) 100 per cent proof brandy.

Said property was seized on Dec. 7, 1916, at the residence of D. O. Williams, near Sycamore, Lawrence-co., Ky. C. C. FLANERY, Deputy Collector Internal Revenue. dec15-16.

#### BEST OFFER YOU EVER HAD.

200 a., 80 acres level bottom, balance hill and rolling, lot of good timber, fair buildings, near Wheelersburg, Ohio. Price, \$20.00 per acre, some terms.

200 a. rolling and hill good land, near Wheelersburg, and adjoins 200 acre tract, \$10.00 per acre.

32 acres, 50 a., bottom, fine house 7 rooms well finished, other out buildings. Price \$6750.00, half cash, balance terms to suit you. Six miles from Wheelersburg.

69 acres, small house, part log part box, small stable, 25 acres bottom, on new price. Price with crop of 20 acres corn \$1700.00; a little less will buy it.

126 acres, 60 fine bottom, good barn, other out buildings, plenty fruit, fine new 7 room house, lots of timber and ties, poles, etc. Price \$5000.00, half cash, balance terms to suit you.

Desire friends here are 4 barrens and I have lots of them just like these, and most any kind you are looking for, I will see that you get better land for less money than anywhere you go. I sure will see that you are treated right. Come to Ironton, Ohio, take D. T. & I. at 9:00 o'clock forenoon or 4:00 o'clock afternoon for Bloom Switch. O. Write me your wants and the price you want to pay and I will see that you are located.

A friend to land buyers,

FRED B. LYNCH,

Bloom Switch, Ohio.

RAW FURS. HIDES AT HIGH MARKET.

We give any trapper, hunter or shipper 25 per cent more than they get by shipping in bunch lots. \$25 or more. Bring your price list. We buy from it if it only four grades; three grades on muskrats, four on opossum, green beef hide high. Cash price 69 lbs. We give \$14. We have orders for real calf

hides 22 1-2 lb. Horse hide No. 1 extra \$6.25; No. 2, \$4.50, No. 3, \$2.50. We have orders from big tanners is the reason we pay big prices. High prices paid for eggs. 5 cans Snow King baking powder 50c. Bottle of Honey and Tar cough syrup for 1 doz. eggs. One 25c bottle for 6 eggs. Butter 20c lb. We buy dressed hogs from 100 lbs. up. Will pay 12c lb., head and feet off. High patent flour. We pay 12c lb. for shoulder all winter at high market. We buy corn at 75c bu. in ears. \$1.55 bu. for No. 1 wheat. We pay cash for eggs, high market. We want 500 buyers to sell us your furs in next two months. Write us for prices. Send by parcel post. We pay postage and send money same day. When you get a good man stick to him and you will never be lead astray. We are the leading grocery store at Blaine, Ky. Established in 1909.

BIG BLAINE PRODUCE COMPANY.  
H. J. PACK, Mgr.

### DR. FRED A. MILLARD

—DENTIST—  
Office in Dr. Burgess Building  
Opposite Court House  
Office Hours:—8:00 a. m. to 5:00 p. m.  
Office and Residence Phone No. 115

### DR. J. D. WILLIAMS

Special attention to diseases of the  
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat  
2506 Broadway, Catlettsburg, Ky.

#### FOR SALE.

A farm of over 1200 acres, fronting on Tug river for nearly two miles, in Lawrence county, Ky., opposite Webb station on N. & W. R. R. Fine river bottom, creek and hill lands, including all mineral. Large amount of land cleared and cultivated. Title good. Address FRED W. WALKER, Wolfe, Ky., or R. T. BURNS, Louisville, Ky. 9-7

### L. D. JONES, D. M. D.

—DENTIST—  
Office over J. B. Crutcher's store.  
Office hours from 8 a. m. to 5 p. m.

### DR. C. B. WALTERS

—DENTIST—  
LOUISA, KENTUCKY  
Office in Bank Block, formerly occupied by Dr. Quisenberry.  
Office Hours: 8 to 12; 1 to 5  
Special Hours by Appointment.

### N. & W. Norfolk & Western

Effective Nov. 22, 1916.

Lv. Fort Gay (Central Time.)

No. 2—1:15 a. m., Daily—For Kenova, Ironton, Portsmouth, Cincinnati, Columbus, Pullman Sleepers to Cincinnati, Chicago and Columbus. Connection via Chicago and St. Louis for the West and Northwest.

No. 15—1:05 p. m., Daily—For Columbus, Cincinnati and intermediate stations. Pullman Sleeper. Cafe car to Columbus. Connects at Cincinnati and Columbus for points West.

Lv. 2:04 a. m., Daily—For Williamson, Welch, Bluefield, Roanoke, Lynchburg, Norfolk, Richmond, Pullman Sleepers. Cafe car.

1:55 p. m., Daily—For Williamson, Welch, Bluefield, Roanoke, Norfolk, Richmond, Pullman Sleeper to Norfolk. Cafe car.

Train leaves Kenova 8:25 a. m.—Daily for Williamson, via Wayne, and leaves Kenova 6:45 p. m., for Portsmouth and local stations, and leaves Kenova 5:50 a. m. Daily for Columbus and local stations.

For full information apply to  
W. B. BEVILL, Pass. Traff. Mgr.  
W. C. SAUNDERS, Genl. Pass. Agt.  
ROANOKE, VA.

### Chesapeake & Ohio Ry.

Schedule subject to change without notice.

Effective January 3, 1915.

Local trains leave Louisa, southbound, 7:32 a. m., week days and 5:22 p. m., daily.

North bound, leave Louisa 10:00 a. m., daily; 6:10 p. m., week days. Arrive Ashland 11:25 a. m., daily; 7:34 p. m., week days.

To Lexington, Louisville and West

Leave Ashland 1:30 p. m., 4:10 a. m., daily. Local, week days to Lexington, 10:20 a. m.

To Cincinnati and West.

Leave Ashland, express, daily, 4:00 a. m., 1:15 p. m., Local, 1:00 p. m., daily. Express, 7:10 a. m.

Eastbound, Main Line.

Leave Ashland, express, daily, 3:50 p. m., 1:05 a. m. Local daily to Huntington, 1:03 p. m., runs to Hinton week days. Express 12:02 p. m.

J. N. MARCUM, Agt. Louisa, Ky.





## Prince Albert gives smokers such delight, because

—its flavor is so different and so delightfully good;  
—it can't bite your tongue;  
—it can't parch your throat;  
—you can smoke it as long and as hard as you like without any comeback but real tobacco happiness!

On the reverse side of every Prince Albert package you will read:

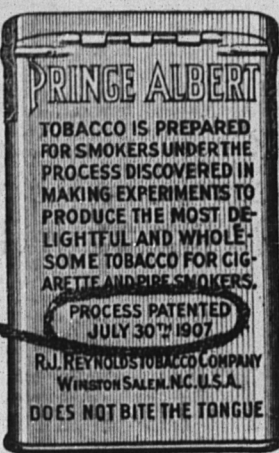
"PROCESS PATENTED JULY 30TH, 1907"

That means to you a lot of tobacco enjoyment. Prince Albert has always been sold without coupons or premiums. We prefer to give quality!

# PRINCE ALBERT

the national joy smoke

Copyright 1916 by R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co.



This is the reverse side of the Prince Albert tin. Read this "Patented Process" message-to-you and realize what it means in making Prince Albert so much to your liking.

in goodness and in pipe satisfaction is all we or its enthusiastic friends ever claimed for it!

It answers every smoke desire you or any other man ever had! It is so cool and fragrant and appealing to your smokeappetite that you will get chummy with it in a mighty short time!

Will you invest 5c or 10c to prove out our say-so on the national joy smoke?

R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C.



THIS CREATION.

For formal dinners is this frock of king's blue silk net, velvet ribbon and seal fur cleverly combined. Black tulle softens the shoulder line and silvery modillions contrast the black velvet ribbon front panels.

### FALLSBURG.

There will be a Christmas tree here Saturday afternoon at two o'clock.

The sick of our community are improving.

League every Friday night. Everybody come.

Mr. A. Collinsworth and daughter Bessie, visited Mrs. Jay Collinsworth one day last week.

Bro. Cassidy preached a very interesting sermon here Sunday morning.

Also, Bro. French Rice in the afternoon. Good attendance.

Sunday school every Sunday morning at nine-thirty. Bro. Reininger as Supt.

Bro. Cleveland will preach here again the fifth Saturday and Sunday in this month.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Ekers made a business trip down the river one day last week.

Mrs. K. R. Bolt was shopping in Louisville last week.

Pearl Blankenship of Van Lear spent a week here with friends and relatives.

PANSY.

## REAL STOCK FARMS AT REASONABLE PRICES

250 acres within 12 miles of Cincinnati, on Ohio river, in Boone county, Ky., on good pike, near Fern Bank Dam. 100 acres river bottom, 250 acres blue grass rolling land.

1000 acres within four miles of railroad, near Webbville, Lawrence county, Ky. 50 acres creek bottom, 600 acres blue grass hill land. 250 acres timber. Fenced and cross fenced. No agents.

For prices and terms, if you mean business, see owner or write H. N. FISCHER, 110 East Central Avenue, Ashland, Ky. 11-12.-tf

## Farms For Sale

No. 1—107 acres 3 miles from Portsmouth on a large stream. Three-fourths of this level, and nearly half of the level land below high water mark made from the backwater from the dam. A part of this overflowed land is said to have been cultivated in corn for more than forty years in succession. Cuts more than a ton of timothy and clover to the acre. One good six room house almost new. Ordinary barn. The best well water I ever tasted. Good bearing orchard. An acreage of some fifty or sixty acres in corn. Owner, being a bachelor, wishes to sell. Price.....\$5,000.

No. 2—300 acres, 200 of which is level. All but 60 to 75 acres in pasture, meadow and under cultivation. Good improvements. This farm lies contiguous to No. 1. Owner has property in Portsmouth, to which he wants to move. Price.....\$10,000.

No. 3—58 acres adjoining Nos 1 and 2. 50 acres level. Fine house nearly new. Good barn and other out-buildings. 100 apple trees, 150 peach trees. The house alone could not be duplicated for \$1,500. Price.....\$2,000.

1.—40 acres, all in grass but 8; 100 fruit trees, good barn, and 5-room house, good well and springs. Seven miles from Portsmouth on good road. Price.....\$1,200.

2.—68 acres, 35 in pasture; Good 6-room house, 3 wells and spring; 200 bearing trees, and about 300 young trees, barn and other buildings. Price.....\$1,500.

C. B. STUART,

Argentum, Ky.

A family in Catlettsburg kept \$1600.00 in their home. Recently they all went to a picture show and a thief entered the house and stole the money. They are hard working people and this represented their savings. They thought nobody knew about their money. If they had kept it in bank the money would still be theirs. Don't carry money around or keep it secreted.

MAKE OUR BANK YOUR BANK  
CAPITAL \$50,000.00 SURPLUS, ETC. \$32,000.00

# THE LOUISA NATIONAL BANK

CORNER MAIN STREET, LOUISA, KENTUCKY

### No. 7122 REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF

The Louisa National Bank, at Louisa, in the State of Kentucky, at the close of business, on Nov. 17, 1916.

1. a Loans and discounts (except those shown on b and c).....	\$208,900.86
2. U. S. bonds:	
a U. S. bonds deposited to secure circulation (par value).....	50,000.00
b U. S. bonds pledged to secure U. S. deposits (par value).....	1,000.00
Total U. S. bonds.....	51,000.00
4. Bonds, securities, etc:	
b Bonds other than U. S. bonds pledged to secure postal savings deposits.....	3,000.00
c Securities other than U. S. bonds (not including stocks) owned and pledged.....	22,740.81
Total bonds, securities, etc.....	25,740.81
5. Stocks, other than Federal Reserve Bank stock.....	2,100.00
6. Stock of Federal Reserve Bank (50 per cent of subscription).....	5,600.00
7. a Value of banking house.....	2,200.00
b Furniture and fixtures.....	600.00
9. Real estate owned other than banking house.....	53,810.25
10. a Net amount due from approved reserve agents in New York, Chicago, and St. Louis.....	3,373.42
b Net amount due from approved reserve agents in other reserve cities.....	50,436.83
11. Net amount due from banks and bankers (other than included in 10 or 18).....	1,073.27
13. Other checks on banks in the same city or town as reporting bank.....	699.57
14. a Outside checks and other cash items.....	1,101.76
b Fractional currency, nickels, and cents.....	200.37
15. Notes of other national banks.....	1,802.13
17. Federal Reserve notes.....	1,500.00
18. Lawful reserve in vault and with Federal Reserve Bank.....	28,676.04
19. Redemption fund with U. S. Treasurer and due from U. S. Treasurer.....	2,500.00
Total.....	\$386,202.43

23. Capital stock paid in.....	\$ 50,000.00
24. Surplus fund.....	20,000.00
25. a Undivided profits.....	\$15,163.28
b Less current expenses, interest, and taxes paid.....	3,265.54
26. Amount reserved for taxes accrued.....	11,897.74
28. Circulating notes outstanding.....	50,000.00
31. Net amount due to banks and bankers (other than included in 29 or 30).....	1,223.35
Demand deposits:	
32. Individual deposits subject to check.....	213,892.81
34. Certificates of deposit due in less than 30 days.....	14,539.18
36. Cashier's checks outstanding.....	207.46
37. United States deposits.....	1,000.00
38. Postal savings deposits.....	2,246.32
Total demand deposits, items 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, and 40.....	\$231,885.77
Time Deposits:	
41. Certificates of deposit.....	19,695.57
Total.....	\$386,202.43

### STATE OF KENTUCKY, COUNTY OF LAWRENCE, ss:

I, M. F. CONLEY, Cashier of the above-named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 25th day of Nov. 1916

My commission expires Jan. 12, 1918

AL CARTER

Notary Public.

Correct—Attest:

M. F. CONLEY, Cashier,

F. H. YATES,

L. H. YORK,

T. D. BURGESS,

Directors.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS

WM. TAYLOR, of Glenwood, announces that he will be a candidate for Sheriff of Lawrence county, subject to the action of the Democratic party in the next primary election at which candidates for Sheriff are to be nominated.

We are authorized to announce LAFB WALTER as candidate for County Judge of Lawrence county subject to the action of the Republican party at the next primary at which the candidates for this office are to be nominated.

We are authorized to announce BASCOM MUNCY, of Louisa, Ky., as a candidate for Sheriff of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the republican party in the next primary election at which candidates for sheriff are to be nominated.

We are authorized to announce J. P. WILLIAMS as a candidate for Jailer of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Republican party in the primary of August, 1917.

We are authorized to announce DOCK GREEN, of Blaine, Ky., as a candidate for County Court Clerk of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Republican party in the next primary at which candidates for County Court Clerk are to be nominated.

We are authorized to announce W. D. SHANNON as a candidate for Sheriff of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Democratic party in the August 1917 primary.

We are authorized to announce LEM GRAHAM, of Cherokee, for Jailer of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Democrats in the primary election in August, 1917.

We are authorized to announce J. C. SHORT (better known as Tode) for Jailer of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Democrats in the primary election of August, 1917. Your support is solicited.

We are authorized to announce CHARLES B. PETERS, of Clifford, Ky., as a candidate for County Court Clerk of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Democratic party in the primary election in August, 1917.

We are authorized to announce THOMAS MURPHY, of Yatesville, for Jailer of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Democrats in the primary of August, 1917.

We are authorized to announce TROY SAGRAVES, of Blaine, for the office of Jailer of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Republicans in the August primary, 1917. Your support is solicited.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for Judge of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Republican party, at the August primary, 1917. DAVID BOGGS, Cherokee, Ky.

We are authorized to announce ROLAND HUTCHISON, of Dennis, as a candidate for Assessor of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Democratic party in the August, 1917 primary.

GARFIELD ROBERTS, of Busseyville, desires to announce that he is a candidate for Jailer of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Republican Primary, to be held in August, 1917.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for County Clerk of Lawrence-co., subject to the action of the Republican party at the August primary of 1917. DREW ADAMS, Cherokee, Ky.

# Inter-Southern Life Insurance Company.

Louisville, Ky.

## CLEAN STRONG PROGRESSIVE

## Your Home Co.

## "HONESTLY" It's the Best "POLICY"

EMORY E. WHEELER, LOCAL AGENT, OSIE, KENTUCKY

REEVES & JAMES, GEN. AGENTS, GRAYSON, KENTUCKY



HOME OFFICE BUILDING LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY



# BIG SANDY NEWS.

Entered at the postoffice at Louisa, Ky., as second-class matter.  
Published every Friday by  
M. F. CONLEY,  
Editor and Proprietor.

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES.**  
One Dollar per year.  
60 cents for Six Months.  
35 cents for Three Months.  
Cash in Advance.

Friday, December 22, 1916.

Congress will adjourn Saturday the 23rd for the holidays, meeting again January 2nd.

Along with other surprises came the election of a Democratic Senator in Rhode Island.

President Wilson has written a personal letter to Senator James thanking him for his part in the campaign.

Eight hundred newspapers have suspended publication since the paper sharks added \$5 a ton to last spring's price of print paper.

Radium has been pronounced a failure as a cure for cancer. This disease is killing 100,000 persons annually in the United States.

The Court of Appeals will now have to worry along without a member from Mr. Sterling, for the first time in 49 years. Judge Turner's term has expired and he is succeeded by Flem Sampson.

The Paintsville Post says the fight to divide Pike county will come up again at the next session of the Legislature. The source of the Post's information is not given, but it devotes considerable space to a discussion of the matter.

The House passed the Legislative, Executive and Judicial Appropriation Bills, carrying \$39,000,000 and providing wage increases of from 5 to 10 per cent, for 18,000 Government clerks. Salaries of Representatives' secretaries were also raised \$500.

The United States government is a partner in every licensed saloon in this big country, a fact that should cause every citizen to hang his head in shame. Also it should have a more active effect, arousing the citizenship to their duty of wiping out this disgraceful condition.

Charges of violating his trust and misappropriating funds were made against George L. Sehon, superintendent of the Kentucky Children's Home Society, in a petition filed by the Attorney General. Mr. Sehon denies all the charges and says a similar suit was dismissed at Frankfort.

Thomas Campbell, Republican, was elected Governor of Arizona at the recent election by a plurality of 32 votes over Governor George P. Hunt. The law providing for total prohibition was adopted by a majority of nearly 12,000, and capital punishment was abolished by a majority of 152 votes.

Lexington's dream of the ideal conditions that would ensue under the commission form of city government has been shattered. The commission wanted to get rid of the Chief of Detectives and abolished the office to accomplish their purpose. They will probably re-establish the office and appoint the man they want.

Many suggestions for changing our system of electing a President are coming from New York. None of them intimates it, but the only change that would satisfy New York would be one by which she could feel sure that when she went to bed on election night after having elected a President she could wake up next morning and find him still elected.—Courier Journal.

Announcement was made Tuesday in the British and French Parliaments that the Entente Allies had unanimously decided to reject the peace proposals of the German Government. A joint note will be forwarded to Berlin in the near future. Both Premiers, Lloyd-George and Briand, in their speeches stressed the fact that Germany had made no definite proposals on which peace could be reached and that without them the offer could not be taken seriously.

In both Parliaments the announcement of the Allies' attitude was given hearty support, and in England former Premier Asquith and other members of the retiring Government endorsed the position of the new Cabinet.

## PRESIDENT WILSON ASKS NATIONS TO DISCUSS PEACE.

President Wilson has appealed to all belligerent nations to discuss terms of peace. He thus states his attitude: "The President is not proposing peace; he is not even offering mediation. He is merely proposing that soundings be taken in order that we may learn, the neutral nations with the belligerent, how near the haven of peace may be for which all mankind longs with an intense and increasing longing. He believes that the spirit in which he speaks and the objects which he seeks will be understood by all concerned, and he confidently hopes for a response which will bring a new light into the affairs of the world."

## 240 BARREL WELL IN LINCOLN FIELD.

One of the biggest oil wells brought in in the Lincoln county field in many months was struck by the Guyan Oil company on the Dial farm on Four Mile. Word was received here to the effect that the well was producing five barrels of oil ever thirty minutes, a total production of 240 barrels per day. The strike was made in the Limestone sand. The company is controlled by W. J. Rodgers and associates.—Herald-Dispatch.

**NOTICE.**  
All accounts not settled by January 1, 1917 will be placed in the hands of a collector, who will proceed at once to collect same. SNYDER HOWE, CO.

## CATLETTSBURG.

(Continued from page six)

**Bridge Complimenting Bride-elect.**  
One of the most delightful prenuptial affairs ever seen here was the charming bride given by Mrs. W. C. Harper, complimenting Miss Florence Brown, charming and beautiful young lady, who, during the height of the Yuletide season will become the bride of the distinguished young superintendent of the city schools, Prof. J. O. Faulkner. There were three tables of bridge, played among fairy-like surroundings, a transformation of Christmas greenery and the tinkle of myriads of tiny silver bells. Miniature wedding bells suspended from a cupid's knot of red ribbon constituted the favors. The games were full of interest, and after the finish an elaborate luncheon was served at the card tables, consisting of tempting salad, sandwiches, olives, cranberries, ices, coffee and mints. The Christmas color scheme of red and green was borne out in all the features of the pretty affair.

**Slightly Improved.**  
Mrs. S. G. Kinner, who is ill at Dr. Reid's private hospital in Cincinnati, is improved, but will remain there for some time yet.

**Returns to Bluefield.**  
Mrs. J. Russell Derrick, who has been on a protracted visit to her grandmother, Mrs. I. B. Hutchison and aunts, Mrs. Maggie Tyree and Mrs. George Mason has returned to her home at Bluefield, W. Va. She was formerly the charming Miss Irene Embrey.

**To Play at House Party.**  
Roger Preston, Geo. Bryan and Lucian Hackworth of Ashland will go to Paintsville on the 29th to play ten days at a house party with which Dr. and Mrs. S. P. Fetter will entertain.

**Will Go To Jenkins.**  
Mr. and Mrs. L. R. Thornbury and daughter, Miss Jennie will leave on Wednesday for Jenkins, Ky., to remain till after Christmas with their sons, Estes and Purla Thornbury, the home of the former, who was married some time since.

**The Woman's Missionary Society of the M. E. Church, South, held a splendid session at the home of Misses Mary and Lida Moore last afternoon.**

Miss Lavonne Honaker, attractive young lady from Pikeville is a guest at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Kilgore.

Miss Dawn Flanery, who is a student at the University of Nebraska, with Miss Edness Kimball, will leave for Casper, Wyoming to spend vacation at the home of the latter's father, former Mayor W. S. Kimball and family, and they expect to participate in many social festivities in the Wyoming metropolis during the Yuletide season. Miss Dawn Flanery goes to New York, where she will spend the holiday season with friends. She will be accompanied by a young lady from Denver. They are students at Smith College at Northampton, Mass.

**Thornburg-Erickson.**  
Ferne, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Thornburg, was married Thursday afternoon to Rev. P. Elwood Erickson, pastor of a large and influential Presbyterian church in New York City, in the presence of a fashionable congregation of six hundred people. The ceremony was followed by an elaborate tea at the manse. She had been most successful as a movie actress and appeared in leading roles in many screen dramas, but she retired from the profession some months ago. She is very beautiful, and is quite captivating, and is prominently connected in Virginia, Kentucky and Ohio. Mr. Erickson is a prominent and successful minister who stands very high in church circles in the great metropolis. He is to be congratulated on his bride, and she, as the wife of a popular and influential Presbyterian minister, can but have her lot cast in most pleasant places and be associated with the very best people.

**Prominent Court Visitors.**  
Among prominent court visitors yesterday was E. L. Stephens, Salyersville; Harry L. Dunham, Richmond, Va., claim agent for the C. & O.; Ed S. Hughes, County Court Clerk; L. H. Lawson, Pikeville; J. Hayden Ferguson, Sandy Hook.

Mrs. Walker Porter, who was operated on a few days ago in Christ's Hospital, Cincinnati, for appendicitis, is rapidly improving.

Elder W. T. Rankin has returned from a visit to McRoberts, Ky.

## Returned From Cincinnati.

Mr. G. F. Friel has returned from Cincinnati. Mr. Friel and two sons, Will and Gaylord, expect to spend Christmas with Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Chandler in their Eastern home. They look forward with much pleasure to this visit to Mr. and Mrs. Chandler.

**Visiting Friends.**  
Mrs. Robert Brooks, formerly Miss Alice Roberson, of Pikeville, is in the city the guest of friends. Mrs. Brooks was bereft of her husband at the home of his father, Captain C. C. Brooks at Olive Hill, only two weeks ago.

**Marriage Permits.**  
Frank N. Kennedy, 38, and Miss Rose Knack, 21, both of Holden, West Va., were married in Catlettsburg.

**Brought to Hospital.**  
Miss Gladys Aurier, of Harold, was taken to the King's Daughters' hospital in Ashland Tuesday morning, suffering from peritonitis.

R. O. Honaker, of Pikeville, has joined his wife and daughter, Miss Lavonne for a holiday visit at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Kilgore.

**Case Now On Trial.**  
The case of Marcum vs. Consolidation Coal Co., is now on trial. It is for personal injury, caused by falling slate in Van Lear mines.

## Prominent Abstract Attorney Here.

J. J. Johnson, of Jenkins, prominent abstract attorney for the Consolidation Coal company, was in the city Tuesday.

## N. & W. SAYS, LOAD CARS TO FULL CAPACITY.

The volume of traffic offered for transportation over the Norfolk & Western Railway is so great that the car supply is insufficient to meet the demands of the shippers. This same condition exists, more or less, on all other railroads in the country.

When such a shortage of cars occurs, many shippers are unable to get cars and are put to considerable expense and inconvenience, and at the same time there are thousands of cars moving over the railroads with only a half load.

Only about fifty-five per cent of the carrying capacity of closed cars is being utilized, in many cases.

A standard 50,000 capacity box car will carry 17,600 five-pound bricks. It is the custom to order bricks in 10,000 lots, which is less than two-thirds of a carload.

Many coal cars are not loaded to their full carrying capacity.

The custom seems to be that the buyer makes his order upon the basis of the minimum carload. This condition might be the result of habit. In the past the buyer ordered his goods in or forty thousand pound lots, which was equivalent to a carload in those days; but now new and larger cars are provided which will take care of twice as much freight. We feel sure that with this explanation the buyer will appreciate that he can not only benefit himself by making one car do the work of two, but that he will benefit business in general.

The consignee can help materially by starting to unload cars as soon as they arrive and when car is made empty, report promptly so that it can be put in service again. He can also help by instructing his teamsters to finish the unloading of a car at the end of the day when only a small portion of the load remains in the car. This will save hours of time to many cars.

Better cooperation between the railroads, shippers and consignees will move the freight in less cars, and every car saved will help reduce the car shortage. Will You Help?

D. E. SPANGLER,  
Supt. Transportation.

## INTERESTING INCREASE IN WEST VIRGINIA'S VOTE.

John J. Cornwell's majority for Governor of West Virginia, from the official returns as tabulated from the certificates of the canvassing boards of the several counties of West Virginia is 2,755. The Democratic nominee for Governor, the first to be successful in West Virginia for a score of years, received a slightly larger plurality of the votes than Charles Evans Hughes, who received 2,721 votes more than President Wilson.

While Governor-elect Cornwell carried West Virginia by 2,755 votes, E. T. England, of Logan, as the Republican nominee for Attorney General, carried the state by 8,214 over William H. Sawyers, Democrat. The England majority was the largest received by any Republican nominee in the state. John H. Darst, re-elected State Auditor, received an official majority of 6,181.

James H. Stewart, of Morgantown, Republican nominee for Commissioner of Agriculture, defeated John B. Pinley, of Parkersburg by 5,054. Howard Sutherland was elected to the United States Senate over William E. Chilton by 5,558; Houston G. Young was elected Secretary of State over Charles R. Wilson by 9,337, and M. P. Shawkey was elected State Superintendent of Free Schools for 3,033 over R. A. Armstrong.

From an analysis of the official returns the most amazing feature is the annual increase in the total vote cast at the recent election. In the 1908 election Taft received 137,869 votes and Bryan 111,418. In 1912 Taft and Roosevelt combined received 135,866 votes and Wilson 113,197. For Governor in 1912 Hatfield received 128,062 and Thompson, Democrat, 118,292.

In the November election President Wilson received more than 27,000 more votes than he received in 1912 and yet lost the State, while Senator Chilton received 138,585 votes or more than 10,000 votes in excess of that given Governor Hatfield in 1912, and almost 3,000 more votes than were received by both Taft and Roosevelt in 1912.

## POTATO CROP ENRICHES FARMERS OF NEBRASKA.

The sandhill farmers of Western Nebraska are able to buy automobiles this year. They have grown a big crop of potatoes and received the highest price ever realized. They have averaged \$1 a bushel and many received from \$1.25 to \$1.50 a bushel.

One large potato district alone shipped out 1,000 cars. Buyers from a half dozen States were after the crop and competition caused a boom in prices.

Most of the large potato growing States have raised very short crops and this, coupled with the unusual demand, has sent prices skyward. In a good season the sandhill farmer is able to raise from 200 to 300 bushels of potatoes per acre. Growers realized from \$250 to \$350 an acre. Some lean years the farmers of the sandhills have been nearly to the edge of starvation because of the drought and have required financial aid. This year they are on Easy-st, with bulging bank accounts and with the ability to buy a "gasoline gig" if they want one.

## SUCCESS IS ASSURED FOR FARM LOANS.

Washington.—The Federal Farm Loan Board, which has returned from its final tour of the country to determine the best location for the establishment of the twelve Federal farm loan banks, today began studying the mass of testimony received during its trip. Announcements of the selection of the twelve Federal districts in which the banks are to be located is expected within twenty days.

In its tour the board traveled 20,000 miles and held fifty hearings in an effort to get first-hand information from farmers generally as to their farm loan needs. The board announced today that the testimony indicated that the government's new co-operative banking system from its installation will have a volume of business that will insure its operation at a minimum of cost.

The testimony, according to the board, emphasized the great demand for an agency to lower and equalize

# A Christmas Sale of Women's and Children's Ultra Stylish Coats

One of these fashionable COATS would be a delightful GIFT for sister, mother or the little one, a useful, sensible present. If you wish to purchase a coat for yourself, here is your chance to make a real Christmas saving, a saving which will enable you to get many other little items you so many times need during the Holiday times.

Our entire showing of fashionable coats, in cloth and plush, trimmed in velvet, plush and fur, full flaring models, with and without belts, in all the popular fabrics and newest colors go in this value giving sale.

## A Real Anderson-Newcomb Saving! An Event Worth While!!

### Women's and Misses' Coats

Regular Price	Sale Price	Regular Price	Sale Price	CHILDREN'S COATS	
\$10.00 Values, now.....	\$ 7.75	\$35.00 Values, now.....	24.75	Regular Price	Sale Price
\$12.00 Values, now.....	9.75	\$37.50 Values, now.....	29.75	\$ 3.00 Values, now.....	\$ 1.75
\$15.00 Values, now.....	11.75	\$40.00 Values, now.....	29.75	\$ 4.00 Values, now.....	2.75
\$17.50 Values, now.....	12.75	\$45.00 Values, now.....	34.75	\$ 5.00 Values, now.....	3.75
\$18.50 " " " "	"	\$50.00 Values, now.....	37.75	\$ 6.50 Values, now.....	4.75
\$20.00 Values, now.....	14.75	\$55.00 Values, now.....	39.75	\$ 7.00 Values, now.....	5.75
\$22.50 Values, now.....	16.75	\$60.00 Values, now.....	47.75	\$ 8.50 Values, now.....	6.75
\$25.00 Values, now.....	18.75	\$62.50 Values, now.....	46.75	\$10.00 Values, now.....	7.75
\$27.50 " " " "	"	\$67.50 " " " "	"	\$12.50 Values, now.....	9.75
\$30.00 Values, now.....	22.75	\$65.00 Values, now.....	54.75	\$15.00 Values, now.....	11.75
\$32.50 Values, now.....	24.75	\$75.00 Values, now.....	59.75	\$16.75 " " " "	"

# The Anderson-Newcomb Co.

On Third Avenue      Huntington, W. Va.

Interest rates on farm loans and to provide long-time loans repayable in small installments through a long period of years. It also showed, the board stated, that farmers have been required to pay exorbitant interest and unnecessary commissions, with too short loans, and that since the farm loan law was enacted interest rates in most parts of the country have been reduced to a marked degree to meet the new co-operative competition.

## STOCKHOLDERS MEETING.

A meeting of the shareholders of the Louisa National Bank will be held at their banking house on Tuesday, January 9, 1917, at 10:30 a. m. for the purpose of electing directors for the ensuing year. M. F. CONLEY, Cashier.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Sherman Marcum, age 29, to Perma Adkins, 15, both of Louisa.  
John Kasee, 27, to Alma Sparks, 20, of Caines creek.

**AGENTS WANTED:**—To handle a good Lighting System for the home, store, church, etc. Nice work and big profits. Address THE LITQUICK GAS LAMP CO., 910-916 S. Clinton St., Defiance, Ohio. dec15-4t.

## NOTICE TO HOLDERS OF LAWRENCE COUNTY CLAIMS.

If estimates furnished me are correct I can pay all claims or warrants issued by the Lawrence Fiscal Court up to and including the year 1916. Notice is

hereby given that interest on all such claims will stop Jan. 1, 1917. J. P. GARTIN, County Treas.

## STABBING IN BATH COUNTY.

Owingsville, Ky., December 20.—Raymond Snedegar and Sam Vanlandingham, young men of Wyoming, this county, fell out over the price of a few shotguns and Vanlandingham stabbed Snedegar in the side, inflicting a dangerous wound.

## SMOKY VALLEY.

Sunday school was dismissed here Sunday on account of the burial of Mr. Jesse Hall, who died Friday night at the home of his son, Wiley Hall, Itv. Hawlett of Louisa conducted the service.

Martha Roberts was in Louisa Saturday.

Marie Bradley is spending the week with her sister, Mrs. L. E. Wallick.

Mr. and Mrs. W. I. Diamond have been visiting relatives on Blaine recently.

Esta Terry was shopping in Louisa last week.

Mit Bradley of Prestonsburg passed through here Saturday enroute home for the holidays.

Irene Pickrell visited Misses Emma and Ida Muncy Wednesday.

Gus Muncy, one of our foremost farmers, killed a hog weighing 453 pounds not.

Rev. L. M. Copley will preach here the fifth Sunday at two o'clock.

MISTLETOE.

## PLAIN QUESTIONS TO LOUISA PEOPLE

EVERY LOUISA READER WILL ADMIT THE SOUNDNESS OF THE LOGIC.

Would Louisa people recommend Doan's Kidney Pills as they do if the medicine were not reliable? Would they confirm their statements after years have elapsed if their experiences did not show the remedy to be deserving of it? Statements like the following must carry conviction to the mind of every reader:

J. B. Peters, Lock Ave., Louisa, says: "Sharp pains darted through my kidneys and after stooping, it was hard for me to straighten. Rheumatic pains seemed to shoot all through my body, particularly in my knees, hips and joints. I was languid and all run down. Doan's Kidney Pills removed all the trouble."

OVER THREE YEARS LATER, Mr. Peters said: "I have no hesitation in confirming my former endorsement of Doan's Kidney Pills."

Price 50c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Peters has twice publicly recommended. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

# WILSON & BROMLEY

We have added to our shoe repairing business a complete line of men's, boy's, women's, Misses and children's shoes in all styles, leathers, and widths. Our knowledge of leather and past experience in shoe business has enabled us to get the very best brands manufactured to-day, and although just opening this business we made our purchases some months ago and can sell you shoes at the OLD PRICE. We cordially invite you to see our line of shoes and we will make special effort to give you the exact kind and FIT you want.

## Our Shoe Repair Shop is Complete

with up-to-date machinery and we can do your work while you wait, in a satisfactory manner. We have just received a big shipment of sole leather, enough we think, to last till Spring, at a price that will enable us to do work at the OLD PRICE. We solicit your business and especially mail orders. All work guaranteed to give satisfaction. Make our place your headquarters when in town.

# Louisa Shoe Repairing Co.

MAIN STREET, LOUISA, KY.



## Only A Few More Days Till Christmas



### Shop Early

Good Old Man Santa Claus, who pleases both young and old, has made his annual trip around the world and left at our store a choice line of Christmas Toys of all kinds. We bought this line several months ago, before the ADVANCES and sell at the OLD PRICES. Now is your chance to buy your Christmas supply from US.

In Our DRY GOODS Department we have a complete line of Fancy Dress goods of all kinds, fine Ribbons, Laces, Underwear, fine threads of all kinds and the latest in the MILLINERY GOODS. Hats made to order and sold at a reduction doing the Holidays. Our LOSS is your GAIN.

WE ARE SELLING SHOES AT HALF PRICES and will continue to sell what we have in stock at the OLD PRICES. Buy enough to supply you and your family 12 months. According to the statements given out by the largest shoe factories in the world, we will soon be paying \$10.00 per pair and more.

## Our Groceries Department

is always being kept FULL and FRESH, line of candies, box candies, nuts shelled and mixed, grapes, oranges, bananas, lemons, oysters, all kinds of canned goods, most ANYTHING you want in the GROCERY LINE

"PHONE US YOUR ORDERS"

# A. L. BURTON

LOUISA, KENTUCKY

## BIG SANDY NEWS.

Friday, December 22, 1916.



Smart Man.

A wise photographer is Cook, and orders fill his books. For he can make a woman look just like she thinks she looks.

—Luke McLuke.

Our Christmas sale is now on at Justice's Store.

dec15

Mary L. Gay has been named as postmaster at Fleming.

Justice's is the place to buy toys and Christmas goods.

dec15

Read what Oscar Boland says on page three of this paper.

Charley Haws and family have moved from Walbridge to Ashland.

Read what Oscar Boland says on page three of this paper.

The thermometer has been down to the zero mark twice within the week.

Justice's headquarters for toys and Holiday Goods.

dec15

Sheriff R. A. Stone has settled in full with the State for Lawrence county's 1916 taxes.

Mr. J. W. Yates has been suffering severely for several days from carbuncles on his back.

LOST:—One Oriental Pearl ring. Finder please return to this office or to P. M., and receive reward.

11.

Frank Bates, a native of this county, is now located at Portsmouth, Ohio, and his address is Station A.



HEADACHE.

It is one of the greatest sources of mischief. How many women, day after day, live under the torment of its sting.

This Cause is better sought by the means of relief than by the means of cure.

Knows the Cause of all headaches is caused by defective eyes—without proper glasses all distressing pains would result.

We examine your eyes thoroughly, scientifically, and fit them to all defects, and guarantee satisfaction.

Your Eyes deserve specialized effort. That is why I devote my entire thought and effort to Eye examination and the fitting of Glasses, just a little better than elsewhere.

## DR. ALLEN FRASHER

Eye Sight Specialist and Optometrist

SAVOY HOTEL EVERY SATURDAY

LOUISA, KENTUCKY.

## PERSONAL MENTION.

Drew Pigg, of Terre Haute, Ind., is visiting relatives here.

Atty. W. T. Cain was a court visitor in Catlettsburg Monday.

W. H. Hardin, of Gallup, was in the NEWS office Wednesday.

Miss Maude Smith was in Huntington the first of the week.

Mrs. Fran McClure, of Gallup, was shopping in Louisa Wednesday.

Miss Hermia Blevins, of Richardson, was the guest of Miss Lucile Chapman Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. James Q. Lackey will spend Christmas with relatives in Catlettsburg.

Mr. and Mrs. Seldon Hanks, of Paintsville, were visitors in Louisa over Sunday.

Miss Edith Marcum went to Huntington Saturday to spend a few days. She has returned.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. M. Bromley, of Huntington, will be guests a few days of Louisa relatives.

Elwood Hutchison, of Busseyville, was a business visitor in Catlettsburg Thursday of last week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Petry returned to Logan, W. Va., after a visit to Fred Picklesimer and family.

Mr. and Mrs. A. C. McClure, of Terre Haute, Ind., will spend the holidays with Louisa relatives.

Mrs. Richard V. Garred has gone to Lexington to visit her parents. Her husband went on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. U. Jolliff, of Weston, W. Va., have gone to Mt. Clemens, Mich., for a few weeks' stay.

Mrs. Paris Beavers was in Cincinnati this week. Her daughter, Eloise, visited her grandparents in Fort Gay.

Will McKee, who has been at Logan, W. Va., for some time, is here to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. McKee.

G. W. McAlpine arrived Wednesday from New Richmond, Ohio, to spend several days with Sam Bromley and family.

Mrs. Ella Layne Brown, of Huntington, W. Va., is the guest of E. E. Shannon, Miss Minnie Stone and other relatives here.

Mrs. Dana O'Neal and son Billy, of Irvine, arrived last week to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Spencer.

Linus Hewlett has returned from West Virginia and will spend Christmas with his parents, Rev. and Mrs. H. B. Hewlett.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Mason and son, Arthur Sherrill, of Woodman, Pike-co., will spend the holidays with J. W. Yates and family.

Mrs. M. G. Watson, of Fourth-av., Huntington, W. Va., entertained for dinner on Monday night Miss Mattie Wallace, of Louisa.

Rev. Arthur Preston, of Patrick, was a business visitor in Louisa Wednesday and was the guest of his daughter, Mrs. Geo. R. Lewis.

Neil B. Conley and Gus H. Snyder arrived home Thursday evening from Lexington, where they are attending the Kentucky University.

H. L. Woods, Ford agent for Carter county, was here a few days ago adjusting some matters with the local agent, Augustus Snyder.

Miss Lora Ramey, who is teaching music in this city, will go to East Point to spend a few days with her parents, Dr. and Mrs. Frank Ramey.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Picklesimer and Stanley Moore have gone to Florida for a visit of two weeks with their daughter, Mrs. C. E. Duffey.

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Richmond, of Richfield, N. Y., are expected to arrive in Louisa Saturday for a two weeks visit to Mr. and Mrs. A. Snyder.

Douglas Hughes, of Ashland, was here last Saturday attending the Masonic meeting and banquet. He was the guest of his uncle, A. M. Hughes.

Miss Kizzie Clay Burns, who is attending school in Cincinnati, came home Thursday evening to spend the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Burns.

Misses Margaret, Rebecca and Kathleen Lackey went to Catlettsburg Thursday morning to attend the wedding of their cousin, Miss Florence Brown, which is mentioned elsewhere in this paper.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Carey will have as their guests on Christmas, Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Johnston, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Parsons and son Charles of Ashland, Millard Carey and Phil Roberts, of Lexington.

Miss Gussie Preston, who had been visiting in Williamson, W. Va., for two weeks, was in Louisa Thursday on her way to her home at Graves Shoal. While here she was the guest of her sister, Mrs. G. R. Lewis.

Miss Muriel Hoagland arrived Wednesday evening from Ronceverte, W. Va., and left Thursday, accompanied by her sister, Miss Maude, for Chillicothe, Ohio, to spend the holidays at their home there.

Miss Matilda Wallace went to Huntington, W. Va., Monday to meet her little niece, Emily Wallace, who was returning from Weston, W. Va., where she had been the guest of Mrs. J. U. Jolliff for several months. They came on home on Tuesday.

Otto C. Gartin, who is attending the law department of Kentucky University, Lexington, is expected home this week to visit his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. P. Gartin, a few days before leaving for Missouri. He will spend a few months there as traveling salesman for a rubber company.

## CLEARANCE SALE

Cut Prices as shown below while they last. Our Ladies' Suits and Ladies' Trimmed Hats. Come early. This will give you the benefit of these goods for the whole winter at these unheard of LOW PRICES:

LADIES' SUITS		MEN'S SUITS	
Old Prices	Sale Price	Worth	Sale Price
\$16.50	\$12.00	\$16.00	\$12.50
\$16.00	\$11.50	\$18.00	\$15.00
\$10.00	\$ 7.50	\$12.50	\$10.00

GINGHAMS		
	Worth	Sale Price
Ginghams	15c	12½c
Prints	10c	8c
Prints	9½c	7½c

LADIES' HATS	
Old Prices	Sale Price
\$4.50	\$3.00
\$5.50	\$4.00
\$4.00	\$3.00
\$3.50	\$2.75
\$2.98	\$2.00

RAIN COATS	
Misses Shepherd check Cape to match	\$3.00
Misses tan rain coats	\$3.50
Boy's tan rain coats	\$3.75
Women's rain coats	\$4.50
Men's rain coats	\$5.00

### CHRISTMAS GOODS

Dolls, Chinaware, Picture Books, Framed Pictures, Toys, too numerous to mention here. PRICES RIGHT.

Wool Serge Dresses. Goods at Old Prices yet. Will be much higher. Now 50 to 65c Will Be 65 to 80c

Winter Underwear at Old Prices while they last. Will be 20 per cent higher when bought again.



Remember, Shoes will be much HIGHER. We have very nearly the OLD PRICES yet. Buy before they ADVANCE.

# W. H. ADAMS

LOUISA,

PIERCE'S OLD STAND.

KENTUCKY.

### ABUSING THE GUTTERS.

The destruction of nine gallons of booze yesterday morning caused considerable excitement in Fort Gay and much joy and grief, respectively, to the drys and wets. It was no doubt with considerable pleasure that N. & W. agent A. V. Osborn demolished the containers and turned the vile stuff free in the gutter, where it belongs, while several guzzlers licked their parched lips and groaned. The liquor was put off of a train by the conductor, who could find no owner for it. Evidently some fellows were trying to sneak through in suit cases more liquor than the law allows them to carry and when the conductor checked them up nobody would claim it, because they would be subject to heavy fines.

### FORT GAY YOUNG MAN DIES OF MENINGITIS.

Albert Harvey, 19, formerly of Fort Gay, W. Va., died in a Huntington hospital late Tuesday night after an illness caused by meningitis. The young man was seemingly recovering a week ago, and was about to be discharged when a serious turn developed. He was a son of Rev. James Harvey, of Mill creek, about three miles from Fort Gay. The body will be buried at the home place.

### CHRISTMAS SERVICES.

There will be a Christmas tree at the courthouse on Saturday night of this week, given by the Sunday school of the M. E. Church South. On Sunday morning the pastor will preach a Christmas sermon and there will be special music. Everybody invited.

### ANDERSON GETS COLUMBIAN LIFE.

U. S. G. Anderson recently resigned his position as state agent for the Pacific Mutual Life Insurance company, a \$200,000 Florida corporation, to devote his time exclusively to the general agency for the Columbian National Life Insurance Society, of Boston, Mass. under the terms of his contract with which he will be state manager for West Virginia and Kentucky.—Herald-Dispatch.

### CONFISCATED LIQUOR OF WILLIAMSON NEGROES.

Word was received in Ironton today to the effect that a number of the colored men who bought whiskey in this city last Saturday were arrested as they left the N. & W. train at Willington, W. Va. It is stated that the Sheriff of Mingo county and about a score of deputies lined the men up at the Williamson depot and after confiscating their booze allowed them to go their way.—Ironton Register.

### NOTICE.

All accounts not settled by January 1, 1917 will be placed in the hands of a collector, who will proceed at once to collect same. SNYDER HDWE. CO.

There was a wedding in Louisa colored circles last Sunday. The groom is Chas. Justice, and the bride Miss Beatrice Reid. The wedding occurred at the home of the bride's parents, Rev. Samuel Reid and wife. The bride has been a domestic in the home of Mr. R. T. Burns since childhood and her husband is an industrious and polite young man.

### NOTICE.

All persons owing accounts and notes to the Snyder Hardware Co., have had statements and each knows what he owes. This means you if you owe this firm.

### PAYING THE TEACHERS.

The salary due teachers the second Saturday in December, covering two months services, did not come into the hands of Supt. Ekers in time to pay on that date. The money has arrived since and he has mailed out checks to the teachers this week.

DISTRICT MANAGER:—To represent one of the best old line companies, writing Life, Accident and Health Insurance. Splendid opening for right party. No experience necessary. Write U. S. G. ANDERSON, General Agent, Huntington, West Va. dec8-31.

Miss Goodwill McClure entertained quite a number of boys and girls at her home on Lock-av. Wednesday evening, the occasion being the fourteenth anniversary of her birthday. Music and games were enjoyed until a late hour when delicious refreshments were served.

L. S. Alley, of Two Mile, Add Skeens, of Huletts, John Hays, Jr., of Charley, Wm. Wooten and Mr. Frazier, of Huletts, Fred Bradley, of R. D. 1, W. H. Hardin, of Gallup, were among the callers in the NEWS office this week.

## TURKEYS FOR CHRISTMAS

EITHER ON FOOT OR DRESSED WILL BE FURNISHED BY US AT REASONABLE PRICES. PLEASE LEAVE YOUR ORDER AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE AND WE WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO PLEASE YOU.

Fresh meats at all times.

## Blankenship & Queen

LOUISA, KENTUCKY

## Xmas Gifts for Men and Boys

## Ties, Hosiery, Handkerchiefs, Gift Sets, Etc.

# W. L. FERGUSON

LOUISA,

KENTUCKY





### Coffins, Caskets, Undertakers Supplies of all Kinds

We carry a large line and sell at considerably below the prices usually charged elsewhere.

WE CONDUCT FUNERALS IN THE MOST APPROVED MANNER.

### Snyder Hardware Company

LOUISA, KENTUCKY

#### SHERIFF'S SALE FOR TAXES 1916.

By virtue of taxes due the County and State for the year 1916, I or one of my deputies will on Monday the 15th day of January, 1917, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 1:00 P. M., at the front door of the Court House in Louisa, Ky., expose to sale to the highest bidder, for cash in hand, the following property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy the amount of taxes due the aforesaid and costs, to-wit:

of taxes due the aforesaid and costs, to-wit:	Valued at	Tax, costs, etc.
Warren Robinson, a house and lot	\$1500	\$19.52
David Brown, a house and lot	350	6.17
Reece Bolding, a house and lot	500	8.04
Mrs. Dan Fisher, a house and lot	315	5.50
E. L. Wellman, a house and lot	450	12.85
Geo. Burgess, (Col.) a house and lot	300	5.33
C. W. Skaggs, a house and lot	500	7.84
C. B. Ross, a house and lot	600	10.59
John Reed, a house and lot	200	6.98
Dixie Phillips, a house and lot	500	7.84
Anna Carter, a house and lot	200	5.39
Mary Hall Baker, a house and lot	400	6.67
Bascom Hale, a house and lot	500	11.60
R. A. McKee, a house and lot	500	11.60
No. Acres		
Josephine Kinsolving,	800	13.13
Schamberg & Company	2500	36.75
Columbia Gas & Electric Co.	655 400	6.53
Z. W. Phillips	65 Per \$50 800	17.51
Marion Hurd,	25 350	6.17
Bartram Heirs,	60 500	8.95
Harry Pollard,	166 1500	22.80
Eva Cole,	600	10.35
Marion Lemasters,	25 100	6.03
Martin Lemasters,	20 100	3.37
Dr. Clinton Wheeler,	25 600	10.34
C. B. Ross, a house and lot. Tax 1914	600	10.40
Bascom Hale, a house and lot. Tax 1914	400 bal.	3.61
F. W. Smith	162 Tax '16 1000	15.90
		R. A. STONE, S. L. C.

R. A. STONE, S. L. C.

## Opens January 1, 1917

The Winter Term of Kentucky Normal College will open January 1, 1917, with the brightest prospects in its history.

Additional teaching force, new work, more enthusiasm, and better results. All previous courses maintained and strengthened: Preparatory, County Teachers' Certificates, State Teachers' Certificate, High School (21 graduated from High School Course in 1916), Scientific (3 graduated from Scientific Course in 1916), Classic, Business, Telegraphy, Bible, Music, and Law. A special course in Training will be organized and receive careful attention during the year. Come and bring your friends with you. See them come! BE AMONG THE HUNDREDS WHO ENROLL in K. N. C. in 1917. Cheaper to attend school at Louisa than to stay at home. The K. N. C. is the only sure enough Normal in Kentucky.

The Business Department, under the direction of Prof. Oscar Boland and Daisy M. Ray has the brightest prospects in the history of the school. The enrollment in this department has already surpassed the expectations of its most sanguine friends. Prof. Boland expects to secure good positions for those who graduate from this department.

Write us giving the names and addresses of your interested friends.

ADDRESS,  
W. M. BYINGTON, President,  
LOUISA KENTUCKY.

NOTICE.  
All accounts not settled by January 1, 1917 will be placed in the hands of a collector, who will proceed at once to collect same. SNYDER HDWE. CO.

Read what Oscar Boland says on page three of this paper.

NOTICE.  
There will be a Christmas tree at Mattie Saturday night, Dec. 23, 1916. Everybody is invited.

# Telephones on Farms

50c per Month and Up

If there is no telephone on your farm write for our free booklet telling how you may get service at small cost.

Address

FARMERS' LINE DEPARTMENT

SOUTHERN BELL TELEPHONE  
AND TELEGRAPH COMPANY  
OF KENTUCKY, INCORPORATED.



#### DAIRY NOTES.

Air holes in the barn floor are a source of danger.

Cleanliness is next to godliness even in the dairy. Wipe udders with a damp cloth before milking. Have a clean milking place—clean cows, clean milkers and clean utensils.

A dairy calf should never be permitted to suck its dam longer than three or four days. The proper way to handle a calf is to teach it to drink milk from a bucket.

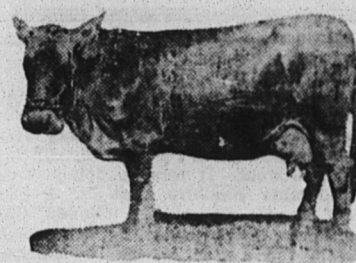
Discomfort and fright take the butter fat out of the milk of any cow.

Profitable dairying depends largely upon getting cows to eat large quantities of nourishing food.

## CAUSE AND CONTROL OF STREAKS IN BUTTER

If the following suggestions for churning, salting and working butter, writes a correspondent of Hoard's Dairyman, are carefully followed, there will be no trouble with streaks:

Churn well ripened cream at a temperature which will bring it to the draining point in granules the size of wheat kernels. When that condition is reached draw off the buttermilk and rinse in plenty of water at about the same temperature. Agitate gently so as not to mass the granules and drain. Apply water at about the same temperature a second time, again agitate, preferably by revolving the churn a few times, and drain thoroughly. Have the salt sifted and weighed or measured. The latter is more convenient and quite accurate for all practical purposes since an ordinary half pint measuring cup holds approximately one-half pound. Sift half the salt evenly over the surface of the butter, tip the churn so as to expose the bottom and sift the remainder over the granules thus brought to view. Now put the cover on and revolve the churn slowly for a dozen times. Remove cover, drain off the brine and if the butter is gathered in large lumps break these up with a ladle or wooden paddle. Again close and revolve the churn as before, allowing the butter to drop



Brown Swiss cattle are common in Canada and in states bordering on that Dominion. The cows are good milk producers, hardy and of large size. The milk is not quite so rich as that of Guernseys and Jerseys. The bulls of this breed are very docile and are frequently used as beasts of burden. The cow here pictured is a pure bred Brown Swiss.

solidly from end to end as it revolves. After a few minutes of this the butter is ready for the final pressing to eliminate the excess brine. This may be done in an ordinary wooden bowl with an ordinary ladle or in a butter worker. In either case very little more work will be required and no subsequent handling necessary whatever. Put the butter in its final form then and there, whether prints, rolls or packed in small jars for family use.

To summarize, remember that streaks are caused by uneven distribution of salt. Working will eliminate them, but it is best to prevent the formation by care in the first instance. Should they show after trying the process outlined above, do not condemn it as worthless but try again, giving the butter more working either in the churn or in the bowl.

It is a fine point in buttermaking to know just when it has been worked enough. Overworking it spoils the grain. Insufficient working leaves too much brine and possible streaks. A thin wafer of perfectly worked butter should not break when folded almost over upon itself, and it should have a distinctly granular appearance when a bit of it is broken apart. Artificial coloring has nothing to do with streaked butter.

#### Teaching a Calf to Drink.

A calf should be housed a considerable distance from its dam when weaned in order to reduce the worry of both to the minimum. Require the calf to exist without milk for eighteen to twenty-four hours after weaning, as a hungry calf is much more teachable than one more contented. The first feed should consist of a small amount of the mother's milk, freshly drawn. Force is of little avail in teaching a calf to drink, and it may result unsatisfactorily for both calf and attendant. Patience and kindness receive their reward more quickly in calf feeding than in any other division of live stock feeding.—Indiana Station.

#### Improper Calf Feeding.

The most common affliction which may attack the growing calf is indigestion. The causes of this condition are numerous, the most important ones being overfeeding, feeding of cold or sour milk, feeding dirty milk, feeding milk that is high in fat, improper housing and frequent or sudden changes in temperature.

#### POULTRY PICKINGS.

From the hen's viewpoint, water is worth just as much as feed, for she can't make an egg with either one alone.

Green cut bone is relished by the fowls and supplies the animal food they are so much in need of during cold weather.

Do not crowd the fowls in their winter quarters; it is better to give too much rather than too little room.

It is always good policy to dispose of the undersized chicks and those which mature slowly.

When the fowls are restless and constantly picking their feathers they are infected with vermin. Get busy with the whitewash brush.

## SPROUTING OATS FOR THE LAYING HENS

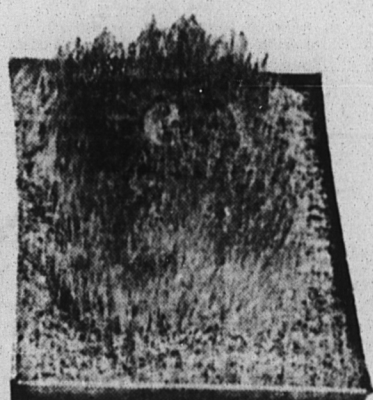
The great obstacle in the way of a general use of sprouted oats is the cost of the outfit for growing them. Racks and drawers cost money, and the heating process is difficult to prepare, writes L. H. Cobb in Farm and Fire side.

I give here a very simple and inexpensive plan a friend of mine uses successfully. It is somewhat slower than where artificial heat is used, but that does not matter much.

You will need a room or cellar where there is some light and where the temperature does not fall below freezing. If this room has a cement floor your only expense will be for the oats and gunny sacks. If it has an earthen floor or boards it will be necessary to have a sheet of rubber or of metal.

Allow a quart of oats and a square foot of burlap for every twenty hens. Soak the oats twenty-four hours in warm water and then spread out some in a box in a warm place for two days; then spread out your burlap on the floor of your cellar and pour on your oats. Spread them evenly over it. Sprinkle with warm water.

Every day you soak a new lot. The fourth day you will have one lot soaked



In winter sprouted oats are almost a necessity for laying hens. It has been argued that sprouted oats have no more food value than the dry oats, but one might as well say that a whole stalk of corn or other forage crop has no more feeding value than the single seed that produced it. Three or four inches of top and a corresponding amount of root growth certainly has more value than a single oat. Root crops and alfalfa meal or dried clovers are good, but not so good as the oats. The picture shows a tray of sprouted oats.

ing, one in the box its first day, one in the box its second day and one just spread on the burlap.

Every day you spread out a new lot from the box, fill it with more soaked oats from the can and put another lot to soak.

Some feed oats once a week, but daily feeding is better.

Sprinkle the oats on the burlap every day. Use warm water for this and be careful not to get them too wet. Stir them a little with the fingers to keep them aired until they start to sprout, after which they should not be disturbed.

When the roots have penetrated the burlap and formed a mass sufficiently to hold the oats in place hang them up to the walls or joists above. Drive a shingle nail through two corners of the burlap and let the two opposite corners hang down, or you can stretch a galvanized wire and hang your burlaps over it as you would a sheet over a clothes line, with the oats side out and the root side in. Sprinkle every day the same as when on the floor. They will require more water as the tops increase in size. Let them grow as long as you wish and then begin feeding. Simply throw the sack to the chickens and let them do the rest.

If you have many hens and thus a large piece of burlap you had better cut it up some or the "bossy" hens will get the lion's share.

#### Oyster Shell For Chickens.

Oyster shell is fed to chickens for the production of egg shells and not for grit, as some persons think, according to R. H. Sherwood, acting head of the department of poultry husbandry in the Kansas State Agricultural college.

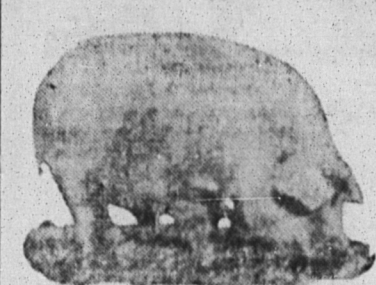
Approximately 90 per cent of the oyster shell fed laying hens is converted into egg shell, which has a chemical composition almost identical with that of the original shell. Oyster shells and lime, although of practically the same composition, are not as appetizing to the chickens and so are not as valuable as the oyster shells.

## LIVE STOCK HUSBANDRY

### PURE BRED PIGS PAY.

Interesting Experience of a Pennsylvania Farmer With a Sow.

Several years ago I lived on a nine acre place. We had considerable skim-milk and buttermilk the greater part of the year, writes a Pennsylvania farmer in the American Agriculturist. I bought a Chester White brood sow about five months old for \$10. At first she was a disappointment, being



Breeders of Chester White hogs claim no breed excels them in profitability. They are of the hard breed, but are smoothly built and produce an excellent quality of ham and bacon. Chester Whites are quick maturers and take on flesh readily, making as good gains on feed consumed as any breed of hogs. The fat barrow shown is a Chester White.

small for her age and apparently poorly fed. I fed and cared for her, and she grew well.

When about a year old I bred her to a registered Chester White boar. I did not want to breed her too young, especially when she was small for her age. She had six pigs in November. She lay on one, but raised the other five to weaning age. I sold the five for \$20. Common pigs were selling for only \$4 a pair.

After the pigs were weaned I fed her well for a few weeks and again bred her to have pigs in May. At this time she raised ten nice pigs. When they were about two weeks old I fed sweet skim-milk containing a little white wheat middlings. I soon had them eating and gradually increased the amount of milk and middlings as the pigs grew older. I also gave them shelled corn when three or four weeks old. It was surprising how they learned to eat corn. They all grew splendidly. I finally sold them at \$5 each.

It cost a little more in the first place to keep pure bred stock, but if properly cared for it will soon make up the difference in cost. It will not cost any more to raise them than to raise a grade.

### CARE OF HORSES' EYES.

Dark and Poorly Ventilated Stables Often Cause Blindness.

Moon blindness is a recurrent ophthalmia or inflammation of the conjunctival membrane of the white of the eye and the lining of the eyelids, says a contributor to Farm and Fireside. Close, dark, ill ventilated stables predispose the horse to moon blindness. The peculiar characteristic is its periodical recurrence until total blindness results. Because the attacks often follow each other at intervals of about a month many erroneously suppose that they are influenced by some phase of the moon; hence the name.

The ignorant recourse to knocking out the wolf teeth and cutting the hair, or winking cartilage, cannot be too severely condemned. Tonics are recommended for horses affected with moon blindness as well as such other measures as tend to the improvement of the horse's condition.

As the conjunctival membrane is the same in the eyeball and the lid, the eyelids suffer more or less in all severe inflammations of the eye. Sometimes disease of the eye starts in the lids, while at other times it is exclusively confined to the eyeball. Inflammation may be caused by local wounds, stings of insects or exposure to drafts.

Warts and tumors of the eyelids are removed by constriction or the lancet.

Not infrequently irritation and consequent inflammation known as trichiasis is caused by the turning in of the eyelashes. In case of a single eyelash it may be snipped off with scissors or pulled out by the root with tweezers. Where the divergent lashes are more numerous a delicate surgical operation is necessary.

As heredity manifests itself to a marked degree in many diseases of the horse, including many forms of eye trouble, intelligent breeders will not accept animals with abnormal eyes for breeding purposes.

Internal ophthalmia, as well as the recurrent type described as moon blindness, commonly results in cataract.

A white worm from half an inch to an inch long is sometimes found in the lachrymal duct and underside of the eyelids and hair. This worm should be removed with forceps and the eye be treated as for external inflammation.

#### Feeding Work Horses.

In the report of the northeast demonstration farm and experiment station, Duluth, Minn., it is stated that the summer ration for horses is slightly above one pound each of grain and hay per hundredweight. When work lightens the grain ration is cut in two. During the winter oat straw is fed when light work is being done. Each horse is given a bran mash twice a week.

## "Look Pa, How 'Gets-It' Works!"

Lifts Your Corn Right Off.  
Never Fails.

"Ever in your life see a corn come out like that? Look at the true skin underneath—smooth as the palm of your hand!"



Vell Now, Look at this!—It's a White! The ear is blessed with the one, simple, painless, never-failing remedy that makes millions of corn-pestered people happy, and that's "GETS-IT". Apply it in 3 seconds. It dries. Some people jab and dig at their corns with knives and razors—wrap their toes in packages with bandages or sticky tape, make them red and raw with salves. Nothing like this with "GETS-IT". Your corn loosens—you lift it off. There's nothing to press on the corn, or hurt. Angela couldn't ask for more. Try it tonight on any corn, callus or wart. "GETS-IT" is sold and recommended by druggists everywhere. 75c a bottle, or sent on receipt of price by E. Lawrence & Co., Chicago, Ill.

#### BLAINE.

J. M. Cyrus and wife of Pickerington, O., are spending a few days with their daughter here, Mrs. C. C. Wheeler.

Born, to C. C. Wheeler and wife a girl.

A. J. Moonta's youngest son had the misfortune to fall into a tub of hot water and was burned very badly, but he is getting along nicely now.

Earl Berry, who is attending school at Charleston, W. Va., is home for the holidays.

Born, Sunday, Dec. 17, to Kay Jordan and wife, a boy.

Ben Wright has gone to Portsmouth, O. He will move his family there soon.

Jerry Cordle is on the sick list.

Mr. Gray and Mr. Rose, traveling men, were here Tuesday.

A. J. Evans was a business visitor here Saturday.

#### SNOOKY OOKUMS.

#### GRAGSTON, W. VA.

Bro. Huff if Gragston, began a revival at this place Saturday night. Everybody come.

Basil Huff passed up our creek Sunday.

Mrs. Silva Thomas was calling on Mrs. Mary Dean Sunday.

Mrs. Mary Dean is on the sick list.

John Ferguson and Clifford Ferguson of Mingo Junction, were visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Isaiah Ferguson.

Mrs. Roxey Winchell was calling on Mrs. Mary Dean Sunday.

Enoch Johnson was calling on friends on Birch Branch Friday.

#### XMAS GIFT.

#### CATLETTSBURG.

Names of Prisoners Who Were Sentenced.

Following is a list of the names of the prisoners sentenced for the various offenses in Federal Court:

The first five were sentenced to the U. S. prison at Atlanta, for one year each; James Shusher, Leonard Wells, Columbus Johnson, Van Cook and Milo McPeak.

Monroe Wright was given an eight months' sentence in the Boyd county jail for violation of the Mann White Slave act.

The others are jail sentences varying from 30 days to six months. Some also carry with them stiff fines:

Sam Cap Justice, John Parsons, Vernon McPeak, Jim Luttreick, Jim Noble, Warfield Johnson, Verna Mullins, the latter given six months and \$100 fine for bootlegging. Her little boy will be taken out of jail by Sam J. DeBord, and started to school. John Vance, Buddy Hall, John Bryant, Sam Smith, George Beasley, Filmore Haynes, Patty Ingram, Asbury Gambill, Sam Talle, Ennis Jackson, Sam Grigsby, Dick Sloan, Joe Newton Wireman, Abe Prater, George Allen.

Marriage license were issued to Chester Adkins, Olive Hill, Ky., and Helen Woolum, 16, Hanging Rock, O.

#### Will Go South.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Hogan will leave in January for Clermont, Florida, where they will spend the remainder of the winter, returning here on May 1.

#### Federal Court News.

Among the visitors at Federal Court were Henry Hovest and M. C. Kirk, of Paintsville, and T. N. Huffman and J. P. Hobson, of Pikeville, the two latter being here before Judge Cochran on a mandamus proceeding, seeking to compel the C. & O. Railway company to set one empty coal car a day on the siding at Pikeville, so that Mr. Huffman, the complainant, might be able to ship his coal that he is having mined.

#### Adopt Little Boy.

Rev. G. C. Kramer, of the Prayer Founding Home of Louisville, came here Sunday, bringing with him a hand some and mainly little boy, aged seven years. Rev. Mr. Kramer entertained a fine audience on that evening at the Christian church, with moving pictures demonstrating some remarkable answers to prayer, and the little boy entertained the audience with recitations, displaying remarkable talent. The little fellow found a splendid home in this city, having been taken into the heart and home of Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Fisher. Mr. and Mrs. Fisher are kind and splendid people. They have only one child, Miss Imogene.

#### Dinner Guests.

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Conley were entertained last evening at a charmingly appointed 6 o'clock dinner by Mr. and Mrs. Taylor Johns and Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Johns in Huntington.

(Continued on page four)



## CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE BEGINS RAILWAY INQUIRY

Proposed by President to Better Condition of Carriers.

### MAY CHANGE PRESENT SYSTEM

Officials of Roads Prepared to Advocate Federal Incorporation, Supervision of Securities and Extension of Authority of Interstate Commerce Commission.

Washington, Nov. 20.—Ten members of Congress, five Senators and five members of the House of Representatives, began here today an inquiry into the subject of public control and supervision of railroads that may lead to the revolutionizing of the whole scheme of governmental regulation of the country's transportation lines. Incidentally the committee is to look into the question of government ownership of railroads, telephone and telegraph lines and express companies.

The members of the committee which will conduct this important investigation are Senator Newlands of Nevada, chairman; Senators Robinson of Arkansas, Underwood of Alabama, Cummins of Iowa and Brandegee of Connecticut, and Representatives Adamson of Georgia, Sims of Tennessee, Cullip of Indiana, Egan of Wisconsin and Hamilton of Michigan. The inquiry was recommended by President Wilson in his message to Congress in December of last year. He described as its purpose to determine what could be done "for bettering the conditions under which the railroads are operated and for making them more useful servants of the country as a whole."

### Prominent Men as Witnesses.

In order to obtain the views of all interests affected by the operations of the transportation lines the committee has invited prominent shippers, bankers, representatives of commercial organizations, railway executives, economists and others to appear before them.

The first to be heard are railroad commissioners of various states who began their evidence today. Their testimony is directed chiefly to opposing any enlargement of the federal authority over commerce that would detract from the powers now exercised by state bodies. They will be followed shortly by officials of railway labor organizations who are expected to register their opposition to the increase of governmental authority over wages and conditions of labor.

Chief interest in the hearings centers in the proposals that will be put forward by representatives of the railroads, for it is reported that they will advocate an extension of federal authority over rates and securities to the practical exclusion of state control of these matters. It is understood also that they will go on record in favor of federal incorporation of all railroad lines.

### Legislative Program of Railroads.

From an authoritative source is obtained the following outline of the legislative program which the railroads will ask the committee to consider in its investigation: They will endeavor to demonstrate to the commission that one of the principal defects in the present system of railroad regulation is the lack of coordination resulting from the simultaneous and conflicting regulation by the federal government and by the 48 states. They will, therefore, ask that entire governmental control of the rates and practices of interstate carriers, except purely local matters, be placed in the hands of a federal body so that interstate traffic may be regulated without reference to state lines, leaving to the state commissions jurisdiction only over local matters and local public utilities. As a part of this plan, a compulsory system of federal incorporation is to be recommended, accompanied by federal supervision of railroad stock and bond issues.

A reorganization of the Interstate Commerce Commission will be asked. In order to enable the commission properly to exercise its increased powers. It is also proposed that the preparation and prosecution of cases against the railroads shall be delegated to some other agency of the government, possibly the Department of Justice, so that the commission may devote its energies to its administrative functions.

With the commission thus relieved of some of its present duties and equipped to handle its business more promptly, the railroads will urge that the period during which the commission may now suspend proposed increases in rates be reduced from ten months to 60 days, with provision for reparation to be paid to the shippers if the advance shall be declared unreasonable.

They will also ask that the commission be given the power to prescribe minimum as well as maximum rates so that in meeting complaints of discrimination the commission may order the advance of a rate which it considers too low.

One of the most important recommendations for which the railroads will ask favorable consideration is that the commission be specifically authorized to take into account in rate regulation the effect of rates upon total earnings in the light of expenses.

While the Newlands Committee is required, under the resolution creating it, to submit a report by January 2 next, it is not anticipated that the Committee will have come anywhere near completing its labors then.

## NEW POLICY NEEDED IN GOVERNMENT RAILWAY CONTROL

Helpfulness and Encouragement Urged by Alfred P. Thom.

### CREDIT MUST BE IMPROVED

Increase of Transportation Facilities Necessary to Secure Relief From High Cost of Living May Thus Be Provided For by the Railroads.

Washington, Nov. 23.—A new policy of government railroad regulation, based on constructive principles of helpfulness and encouragement instead of upon principles of repression and punishment, was urged by Alfred P. Thom, counsel for the Railway Executives' Advisory Committee, the first witness on behalf of the railroads before the Newlands Joint Committee on Interstate Commerce, which has instituted a general inquiry into the problems of railroad regulation.

"It is proposed by the joint resolution of Congress," said Mr. Thom, "to go into a comprehensive study of the whole subject of transportation, to make a new assessment, after 20 years of experiment, of its history, its present conditions and its future needs. The railroads accept the view that regulation is a permanent and enduring part of government in America and that the first duty of the carriers is to the public. That duty is to afford reasonable facilities on reasonable terms and at reasonable rates, and this must be done before any private interests can be considered."

### Certainty, Safety and Sufficiency.

Mr. Thom contended that the real interest of the public is in being assured of certainty, safety and sufficiency of transportation facilities, rather than in rates. The first consideration of the public is to obtain transportation facilities. What the cost is, is in reality a second consideration, he said.

Mr. Thom proposed an increase of transportation facilities as a method of securing relief from the high cost of living. "There have been less than 1,000 miles of new railroad constructed in the United States during the past year," he said, "less than in any year since 1848, except the period of the Civil War, and yet the cost of living is daily advancing owing to a shortage of supplies which might be remedied by securing access to new areas of production."

### Credit Must Be Improved.

"This leads to the consideration as to whether railroad credit is as good as the public interest requires. It is impossible for railroads to earn enough to supply the necessary new facilities from current revenue. They must be provided from credit. Investors cannot be coerced, but must be attracted."

### Among the conditions affecting railroad credit which deter investors he mentioned the following:

"First, Railroad revenues are not controlled by investors, but are fixed and limited by governmental authority and not by one but by several governmental authorities, which do not recognize responsibility for assured results to investors and are uncoordinated."

"Second, Railroads cannot control and the government cannot and does not limit the expense account."

"Third, The present system of regulation is based on a policy of regulation and correction and not on a policy of helpfulness and encouragement."

"Fourth, The outstanding obligations of the railroads have already exceeded the financial rule of safety and involve a disproportionate amount of obligations bearing fixed charges."

"Fifth, The investor must accept a subordinate obligation or security with no assurance of a surplus of earnings to support it."

"Sixth, Other competitive lines of investment present superior attractions."

"Seventh, The railroad business is largely controlled by political instead of business considerations."

### Look Forward, Not Back.

"We may debate about what has caused the present conditions," said Mr. Thom, "but we cannot debate about what the people need. The President has taken the view that we must look forward in this matter and make a fresh assessment of circumstances in order to deal helpfully and intelligently with the problem. Abuses are no more prevalent in the railroad business today than in any other business humankind has known. The great question now is whether the existing system of regulation gives the public reliable assurance of sufficient present and future railroad facilities."

"Those who oppose any change must make their appeal on the ground that the present systems assure the public of the continued adequacy of transportation facilities. If they do not, no argument based on the desirability of the present dual system of regulation will be accepted by public judgment. The question of 'states' rights' is not involved. If the regulation of transportation facilities privately owned should fall government ownership must follow, and then all power of the states over the railroads would disappear."

"Let us debate this question, then, not upon any mere theory or jealousy as to the distribution of governmental power, but upon the large issue of what the public interest requires in respect of the assurance of adequate transportation service."

## SAFETY DEMANDS FEDERAL CONTROL OF THE RAILROADS

Only Way to Meet Emergencies of Nation, Says A. P. Thom.

### STATES' RIGHTS PRESERVED

Principles Which Railroads Hold Should Govern Regulatory System in Interests of Public and the Roads—Compulsory System of Federal Incorporation Favored.

Washington, Dec. 4.—That the interests of national defense require that control of railway lines should rest with the federal government and not with the states was the claim advanced by Alfred P. Thom, counsel to the Railway Executives' Advisory Committee, in concluding his preliminary statement of the case for the railroads before the Newlands Joint Committee on Interstate Commerce.

"We must be efficient as a nation if we are to deal successfully with our national emergencies," said Mr. Thom, "and we must appreciate that efficient transportation is an essential condition of national efficiency. If we are to halt and weaken our transportation systems by state lines, by the permanent imposition of burdens by unwise regulation, we will make national efficiency impossible."

### States' Rights Would Not Suffer.

Mr. Thom cited many instances in which shippers in one state were injuriously affected by selfish regulations imposed on the railroads by neighboring states. He pointed out that federal regulation would be no invasion of the rights of the states but would be the means of preserving the rights which they acquired when they entered the Union, one of which was the right to the free movement of their products across state boundaries.

### What the Railroads Advocate.

The principles which the railroads believe should be incorporated in any just system of regulation were summarized by Mr. Thom as follows:

1. The entire power and duty of regulation should be in the hands of the national government, except as to matters so essentially local and incidental that they cannot be used to interfere with the efficiency of the service or the just rights of the carriers.

2. As one of the means of accomplishing this, a system of compulsory federal incorporation should be adopted, into which should be brought all railroad corporations engaged in interstate or foreign commerce.

3. The Interstate Commerce Commission under existing laws has too much to do and is charged with conflicting functions, including the investigation, prosecution and decision of cases. The latter duties should be placed in the hands of a new body which might be called the Federal Railroad Commission. Regional Commissions should be established in different parts of the country to assist the Interstate Commerce Commission by handling local cases.

4. The power of the Commission should be extended to enable it to prescribe minimum rates and not merely maximum rates as at present. This would increase their power to prevent unjust discriminations.

### Justice to Public and Roads.

5. It should be made the duty of the Interstate Commerce Commission, in the exercise of its powers to fix reasonable rates, to so adjust these rates that they shall be just at once to the public and to the carriers. To this end the Commission, in determining rates, should consider the necessity of maintaining efficient transportation and extensions of facilities, the relation of expenses to rates and the rights of shippers, stockholders and creditors of the roads.

6. The Interstate Commerce Commission should be invested with the power to fix the rates for carrying mails.

7. The federal government should have exclusive power to supervise the issue of stocks and bonds by railroad carriers engaged in interstate and foreign commerce.

8. The law should recognize the essential difference between things which restrain trade in the case of ordinary mercantile concerns and those which restrain trade in the case of common carriers. The question of competition is not the only fair criterion.

9. The law should expressly provide for the meeting and agreement of traffic or other officers of railroads in respect of rates or practices. This should, however, be safeguarded by requiring the agreements to be filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission and to be subject to be disapproved by it.

"My legal proposition," Mr. Thom said, "is that the Constitution as it now is gives full authority to Congress to regulate the instrumentalities of interstate commerce in all their parts. If the power of regulation is to reach the public requirements, it must be co-extensive with the instrumentalities of commerce."

Mr. Thom explained that the roads are not asking either of the Committee or of Congress any increase in revenues, but that they are merely asking the perfection of a system which will be responsible to any need that may arise.

## BRYAN AGAINST OWNERSHIP BY THE GOVERNMENT

Gives Newlands Committee His Views on Railroad Control.

### COMPETITION PREFERABLE

Federal Regulation Should Not Be Allowed to Exclude Exercise of State Authority, He Contends—Thinks Railroad Stocks Should Represent Actual Value and Be Stable as Government Bonds.

Washington, Dec. 11.—William J. Bryan, who started the country ten years ago by advocating government ownership of railroads, appeared before the Newlands Joint Committee on Interstate Commerce last week in support of the claim that the states should be allowed to retain authority over the regulation of all transportation lines within their borders. Mr. Bryan explained that he had long regarded government ownership as inevitable, but only because of railroad opposition to effective regulation.

### Against Government Ownership.

"Personally I cannot say that I desire government ownership," he explained, "because I lean to the individual idea rather than to the collective idea; that is, I believe that government ownership is desirable only where competition is impossible."

Alfred P. Thom, counsel to the Railway Executives' Advisory Committee, previously had presented before the members of the Newlands Committee as one of his reasons for urging a better balanced and more systematic regulation of railroads the argument that this is the only alternative to government ownership. Calling attention to the restrictions imposed upon the transportation lines by conflicting state laws and regulations, to the practical cessation of new construction and to the impossibility under existing conditions of securing the new capital needed for extensions and betterments of railway facilities, he warned the Congressmen that unless they provided a fair and reasonable system of regulation that would enable the railroads to meet the growing needs of the country's business the national government would be compelled to take over the ownership of the lines with all the evils attendant upon such a system.

### Preservation of Competition.

Mr. Bryan, on the other hand, holds that the further extension of federal authority over the railroads would be a step in the direction of government ownership. He advanced the view that the centralization of control in the hands of the national government would impose too great a burden upon the regulating body, would offer strong temptation to railroads to interfere in politics and would encourage the general movement toward centralization of power in the federal government at the expense of the states. He said that he did not object to consolidations of railroad lines so long as they did not destroy competition, that he knew of no complaint against great railway systems because of their size and that he believed that the preservation of competition was the test to be applied to all consolidations.

### Regulation of Securities.

Mr. Bryan declared himself in favor of national regulation of railway stock and bond issues, but added that he saw no reason why that should exclude the states from acting on the same subject as to state corporations. "I would like to see the stock of a railroad, as long as it is in private hands, made as substantial and as unvarying as the value of a government bond," he asserted.

He suggested that railroad capitalization be readjusted to equalize it with actual valuation of the property represented, making due allowance for equities, and that when this was done the roads should be allowed to earn sufficient income to keep their stock at par and to create a surplus. The latter, he tentatively proposed, might be allowed to amount to 25 per cent of the capital.

### Railway Earnings Low.

This subject of railroad capitalization and the amount of railroad earnings received further attention from the committee during its recent sessions. In answer to questions by Senator Cummins, Mr. Thom submitted figures showing the net earnings of the roads in recent years. These figures show that during the five years from 1906 to 1910 the average net earnings were 5.25 per cent of the net capitalization, while for the five years from 1910 to 1915 the average was only 4.56 per cent. The total earnings on the stock, computed by adding to the net operating income the income from the securities owned and deducting bond interest, were for 1910, 7.09 per cent; for 1911, 6.17 per cent; for 1912, 4.97 per cent; for 1913, 5.94 per cent; for 1914, 4.08 per cent; for 1915, 3.44 per cent, thus showing an almost continuous decrease throughout this six year period. It was announced that Halford Erickson, formerly chairman of the Wisconsin Railroad Commission, would submit more complete information on this subject to the Committee at a later date.

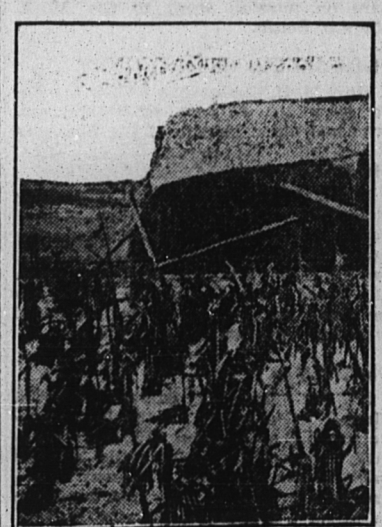
## Farm and Garden

### STORING CORN STOVER.

Should Not Be Left Long Exposed to the Weather. (Prepared by United States department of agriculture.)

Whether corn stover is shredded or not, it is of great importance that it be well stored and not left long exposed to the weather. The mistake is sometimes made of placing the hay crop in sheds and barns and leaving the corn stover in shocks in the field. The reverse is better, inasmuch as most kinds of hay will not depreciate so rapidly in feeding value and will keep better in stacks and ricks than corn stover. Unless placed under cover corn stover should be fed in the fall and early winter. If left exposed until February or March it has little feeding value.

In the principal corn producing States the autumn is usually dry, and corn fodder dries thoroughly in the shocks and is shredded and stored in barns or feed sheds with little danger of heating or molding.



NEGLIGENT CORN STOVER.

The fodder should not be wet when shredded and stored, but damp days are preferable for doing the hauling and shredding because the blades are more pliable, and the fodder is therefore handled with less waste. But in some sections, especially in northern states, where the corn is full of sap when cut and where damp fall weather prevails, much care is necessary in storing corn fodder or stover to prevent heating and molding. In such localities it should be placed under cover in ricks not more than six or eight feet in thickness, or if shredded layers of dry straw several inches deep should alternate with layers of the shredded stover. The depth of the layers of stover can vary from several inches to a foot or more, according to its dryness when stored. The dry straw will take up some of the moisture from the stover and prevent heating.

### Storing Late Cabbage.

Late cabbage can be stored in the field and kept in very good condition if care is taken to keep the water away from it, says the American Agriculturist. A trench three and one-half to four feet in width is dug in a well drained location in the field where the cabbage is grown. It is dug to a depth of about ten or twelve inches, the dirt being thrown out on either side. The cabbages are pulled up by the roots. The loose outside leaves are carefully wrapped about the heads, each in turn being placed in the trench, roots up. Three rows are laid in the bottom of the trench with the cabbages as close together as possible. A second tier of two rows is placed in the same manner between the rows of roots of the bottom tier. As fast as the cabbages are harvested the trench is extended across the field.

The trench is covered over with dirt, the top of the heap being ridged to aid in turning water. For a long period of storage horse manure to a depth of six or eight inches is put on over the clay at about freezing up time. A small drain ditch is usually dug about a foot out on each side to help in keeping water out of the pit.

### PURE BRED POULTRY.

Pure bred or standard bred poultry possesses many advantages over mongrel or scrub stock. Experience has proved that pure bred stock, bred for egg production, will lay a larger number of eggs than common mongrel stock of a mixed breeding.

Pure bred stock is bred for a purpose; mongrel stock is not. There are breeds for show, for egg production, meat production and a combination of the latter two purposes.

Pure bred stock produces an improved quality of meat. The eggs are more uniform in size, shape and color and always bring a premium over mixed eggs in the market.

A flock of pure bred poultry makes a very pleasing appearance. The owner takes pride in them and hence gives them better care and feeding.

Pure bred stock will find a quicker market and always has a greater selling value.

The initial cost of starting with pure bred birds is small; the advantages are many—Texas Station.

## POULTRY and EGGS

### SOFT SHELLED EGGS.

Condition Often Caused by Overfatness of Fowls or Lack of Lime.

Hens sometimes lay soft shelled eggs, which become broken in the nest. Besides the direct loss, other eggs laid in the same nest are sometimes badly soiled by a broken egg. For these reasons it is good poultry economy to prevent the laying of soft shelled eggs.



Turkeys not far enough advanced for the Thanksgiving market should be prepared for the Christmas holiday. Birds that have been well fitted with, of course, bring the highest price. The turkey here shown is of the bronze variety.

But the worst effect is that soft shelled eggs are liable to introduce egg eating into a flock. A hen will sometimes lay a soft egg on the ground. The inclosing membranes are easily broken by the hen's foot or beak, and she may turn around and deliberately eat her own egg. If other hens are around they will soon join in the feast. The result may be the beginning of the egg eating habit.

The absence of a thick, calcareous covering on an egg is an indication of abnormality. The cause may be that the hen is too fat, has not been provided with shell making material or does not eat enough of it for shell purposes when it has been provided.

If overfatness is the cause of soft shelled eggs the fowls should be fed more sparingly, should be given more oats and less corn and should be made to scratch for all the grain they do get. Fatness prevents the shell glands in the oviduct from performing their natural functions. In that case shell deposition does not occur, even when sufficient lime making material is furnished to the fowls.

Many grain feeds contain in themselves enough calcium for shell formation, but usually this supply is not sufficient. Under domesticated conditions it is necessary to provide laying hens with an abundance of ground oyster shell and grit, which should be kept before the fowls all the time in self feeding hoppers.

Even then some hens will not eat enough of these materials to supply their normal requirements for shell formation. At the Pennsylvania experiment station it was noted that hens taken from the same general stock developed pronounced preference for amounts of oyster shell. Those that showed indisposition to consume enough oyster shell to inclose the eggs properly were given ten grains of powdered oyster shell daily in capsules. After awhile, under this treatment, the egg shells resumed their normal strength, thickness and texture.

When a dry mash or a wet mash is fed a handful of sifted lime to each ten quarts of mash will frequently supply the calcium deficiency of the ration. During winter, when fowls are much confined, laying hens will eat readily of a mixture of five parts of clay soil to one of softened lime or powdered oyster shell. These materials should be well mixed and then made wet. This not only provides lime, but also gives a tenacity and hardness to the shell, which are especially desirable for eggs intended to be used or shipped for incubating purposes.

### THE PROFITABLE HEN.

Trap Nest Records Show the Importance of Culling Out Nonlayers.

Yearling hens of the yellow legged breeds that began to lay early in the spring will have pale legs in the fall. The heavier the layer the whiter the shanks. This method of selecting the heavy layers for breeding stock, while comparatively new, is being used with success by many practical poultrymen. According to Professor E. P. Clayton of the Mississippi Agricultural and Mechanical college, the young hens that have deep yellow legs will bring the best returns if sold for table use in the fall.

The importance of culling out these boarder hens is readily seen in trap nest records. Eight months of such records kept for twenty hens by one poultryman in Mississippi showed that some of the hens at the start laid from four to sixteen eggs each. Two of the hens did not lay an egg in the entire time. As nearly all merchants and chicken dealers now buy by weight, the most profit is in fat chickens. Marketable chickens usually fatten rapidly if penned up and fed a mash of three parts cornmeal and two parts wheat bran mixed up with buttermilk.



## Quick Cold Relief

Is usually found through the prompt administration of a mildly laxative, dispersive tonic—one that will scatter the inflammation, remove the waste, and help Nature to build up resistance.

### Peruna is That Tonic.

Its action is prompt, usually very effective, and its use is without harmful effects. Every household should keep it at hand for this purpose, and every catarrhal sufferer should regularly use this reliable remedy.

The tablet form will be found very convenient. A tablet or two at the very beginning of a cold will frequently prevent its development, and these tablets may be taken regularly with beneficial results.



## PIKE COUNTY NEWS

### COURT VISITORS.

L. H. Lawson, T. N. Huffman and J. P. Hobson were court visitors in Catlettsburg a few days ago.

### CALLED TO ASHLAND.

Mrs. W. A. Staten was called to Ashland by the death of her father, A. G. Craig, which occurred on Thursday of last week following an attack of apoplexy. The funeral was held on Sunday. He was survived by his wife, three sons and three daughters.

Mrs. E. M. Hatfield and daughter, Darryl, and Miss Layvonne Honaker returned Friday evening from Huntington, W. Va., where they had been visiting and shopping.

Mrs. Tom Hatcher and Misses Gertrude Mays and Helen Corbin were in Louisville last week shopping.

Mr. Bill Vest, of Sciotoville, O., has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Cline. Miss Donyus Price has returned from a visit in Ashland and to home folks in Paintsville.

Misses Mousie and Dixie Mays have returned to their home on Johns creek after a visit to relatives here.

Will Coleman of Cincinnati, was a recent business visitor here.

Miss Josephine Ratcliff had as her guest Miss Jessie Conkle, of Boldman.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Gray are visiting relatives in Bowling Green.

Judge H. H. Stallard spent several days in Louisville last week.

Mrs. D. T. Keel and little daughter, Helen, Mrs. L. H. Whitman and Mrs. Geo. Pinson were at Yeager several days visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Fuller are here from Staunton, Va., visiting Mrs. Fuller's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Robinson.

Mr. J. Mont Bevins and daughter, Mattie Marie, of Meta, this county, were recent visitors at Matewan, West Virginia.

Mrs. Richard Thompson has returned from a visit at Zebulon, this county.

Mr. Wm. Bevins, who was recently appointed postmaster at Millard, was a business visitor in Pikeville.

Rev. J. L. Vinson visited in Ashland a few days ago.

Prison Commissioner F. T. Hatcher returned a few days ago from Washington city.

Mr. and Mrs. Honaker and daughter, Lavonne, will spend Christmas with Catlettsburg friends.

## DOINGS OF JOHNSON COUNTY PEOPLE.

### News From Paintsville and the Surrounding Country.

#### Returns From Fleming.

Mrs. Ruth Atkinson recently returned from a visit to Fleming where she went to see her husband who is employed there. On Sunday she was in Pikeville where she delivered a lecture on mission work to the M. E. Church South.

#### Hotel Changes Hands.

Rev. H. B. Conley has leased his hotel to a Mr. Kilgore, of Morgan-co., who has taken charge of the business.

#### Here From Seco.

Edgar Howell, who holds a responsible position with the South East Coal company, at Seco, in Letcher-co., was here. He was called to East Point to see his father who was sick. Mr. Howell moved from Paintsville to Seco a few months ago and is well pleased with his new location and his job.

#### Patrick-May.

Dr. Will May of Salyersville, and Mrs. Patrick, widow of the late Samuel Patrick of Jackson, Ky., were married recently in Salyersville at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Calloway Howard, where Mrs. Patrick had been the guest for a few days. This is the second marriage of both.

#### Moved to Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Hunt and daughter were guests of their sister, Mrs. Pearl Hammonds, in Ironton enroute to Wellston, where they will reside.

Mrs. Jemima Green of Chandlerville passed away last Saturday night at her home. Mrs. Green was the wife of Col. John Green, who served in the Civil war and was a member of the 14th Vol. Inf. of Kentucky. Mr. Green has been dead for about four years.

The Woman's Missionary Society held their annual bazaar last Friday. It was advertised for Friday and Saturday but all the things were sold out on Friday. A nice sum was realized for the benefit of the Society. This money goes to pay off their part of

the church indebtedness.

Mrs. Daniel Lemaster died at her home at Manila Monday night after a lingering illness. She was near sixty years of age and one of the best women of our country. The funeral and burial took place Wednesday.

Miss Maude Simms is in Ashland, the guest of Mrs. Long.

## FLOYD COUNTY'S RECORD FOR WEEK.

### News From Prestonsburg and the Surrounding Country.

#### Injured By Fall.

On Friday night in front of the post-office Mr. W. E. Burke unfortunately fell and broke two ribs and fractured two others. He was attended to at once by Dr. R. H. Lette. At the present writing he is some better, but suffering a great deal of pain.

#### Dies Of Typhoid.

On Friday night at 6:30 the little three year old baby of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Vaughn passed away with typhoid. He had been a victim of this disease for about three weeks and. Hopes for his recovery were entertained at first for a time, but death followed. Interment was Saturday at one o'clock at the Richmond cemetery.

#### Valuation Party For C. & O.

The C. & O. Valuation surveyors are camping near the station at Middle creek and will be here until the first of January. Mr. Harrison of Richmond, Va., is chief engineer.

#### Miss Fitzpatrick Sings.

At the morning services at the Presbyterian church on Sunday, Miss Edith Fitzpatrick rendered a beautiful solo, "Teach me to Pray." She was accompanied by Miss Davidson.

#### Bazaar Quite a Success.

The ladies of the Methodist Aid Society held their annual bazaar on Saturday and cleared quite a large sum of money. The purpose being to put a window in the new church building.

#### Locals.

Henry Patrick is home from Berea College to spend the holidays with his parents Judge and Mrs. A. T. Patrick.

Arthur Chambers was here this week looking after his firm.

Miss Nelle Clarke of Harold is visiting Miss Cora Stephens. Miss Clarke and her sister, Mrs. Lily Bentley will leave Friday for Cuba for Mrs. Bentley's health.

Miss Grace Layne spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Layne.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Hopkins left Tuesday for a few days in Huntington and from there they will go to Winchester to spend the holidays with Mr. and Mrs. W. T. Perry.

John E. Layne spent Sunday with home folks.

Mrs. W. S. Harkins and Miss Josephine have returned from Maysville and Cincinnati.

Miss Dora Combs is visiting Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Combs on Second-st.

Miss Marion Mayo spent the weekend with her mother at the Mayo farm.

Misses Tot and Nelle Allen have returned from Wayland to spend the holidays with relatives.

Mrs. Oriole Carnahan and little daughter, Marie Ives, and Mrs. L. H. Gormley were in Ashland shopping this week.

Bruce Atkinson is here from Otter creek.

N. M. White, Jr., was in Paintsville Sunday.

The Remington typewriter man, Mr. Clarke was here last week.

Messdames James Jones and O. H. Stumbo are in Cincinnati shopping this week.

A. J. May is in Catlettsburg attending Federal Court.

J. C. B. Auxier of East Point was here Saturday.

Mrs. John Hensley of Benham is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Spradlin on Second-st.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward L. Allen and son, Jack, are here from Lexington to spend the holidays with relatives.

W. S. Harkins has returned from down the river points.

Edgar H. Phipps, the Standard Oil man is calling on the merchants.

Forrest Preston of Alonzo was here Wednesday.

#### A WINTER NIGHT.

"Look up and behold the fields of light that be 'round about the throne of God. Had no star ever appeared in the heavens, to man there would have been no heaven, and he would have laid himself down to his last sleep in a spirit of anguish, vaulted over by a material arch, solid and impervious."

—Carlyle.

To gaze upon the beauties of the heaven is a source of delight but to comprehend something of their meaning to know the A. B. C's of astronomy and be able to spell out a few words, as it were, wonderfully increases the interest. There is no season of the year when the heavens are more beautiful than now. We do not see the same parts of the sky the year round for as the earth moves in its orbit, each season brings to view different portions of the firmament.

The planets are our nearest neighbors among the stars, and move around the sun as does our earth. Mercury and Venus are nearer the sun than the earth, while Mars, Saturn, Jupiter, Uranus and Neptune are on the outside. Neptune is the outermost planet and invisible to the naked eye. Indeed, his distance is so great that astronomers are unable to compute it, and it even staggers the imagination, but we need not bother about that now. Let us come closer home.

At this time Jupiter is a brilliant evening star well up towards the zenith at dusk. He may easily be distinguished by his brilliancy. Jupiter is a wonderful world being many times larger than our own earth. He is royally attended by no fewer than nine moons, that revolve around him, about the earth is our moon. His surface is still very hot and uninhabitable to man at present, but doubtless he is for some future use as nothing is created in

# A Christmas Gift



from "The Store of Men's and Boys' Gifts" has a whole-souled sturdiness about it which useless gifts cannot possibly possess.

To give your friends that which they would most like to receive—that which appeals to his vanity—adds to his personal comfort, brings warmth to his heart and a sparkle to his eye.

## Such Gifts Are These:

Silk Neckwear.....	50c to \$4.50	Sweater Coats.....	\$3.50 to \$12.00
Gloves.....	\$1.50 to \$4.50	Hats.....	\$3.50 to \$6.00
Belts.....	50c to \$3.50	Capes.....	50c to \$2.00
Shirts.....	\$1.00 to \$10.00	Raincoats.....	\$6.00 to \$30.00
Collars.....	\$1.75 per box	Suits.....	\$15.00 to \$35.00
Hosiery.....	15c to \$2.50	Overcoats.....	\$18.00 to \$50.00
Shoes.....	\$5.00 to \$9.00	Also an exceptional line of Novelties—	
Mufflers.....	\$1.25 to \$6.00	Traveling Sets, Brush Sets, Coin Purses, Collar Bags, Etc.	
Robes.....	\$3.50 to \$13.50		

## Mail Orders Given Attention Same Day Received NORTHCOTT-TATE-HAGY CO.

"The Store of Men's and Boys' Gifts"  
926-928 FOURTH AVENUE, HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

vain.

Aside from the planets there are some beautiful constellation visible at early evening, the Pleiades, more commonly known as the "seven stars" rise early and as every one knows them, they make a good starting point from which to work out and learn the other stars. Not far behind is Orion, the brightest of all the constellations. This group may be distinguished by three brilliant stars in a line near each other. Everyone wants to know Orion. Most of the stars were named by the Greeks and in honor of their gods, goddesses, heroes and heroines. These groupings and names have been retained for convenience only. Orion, Arc-turus and the Pleiades are mentioned in the book of Job.

Just below Orion is a big bright star called Sirius or the "dog star" being in the group, great dog; perhaps most people know this familiar star as he is thought to exert some mysterious influence on earth dwellers.

Sirius is in reality a sun much larger than our sun, but at this great distance appears to us as a star. Another instance of the incomprehensible distances of the universe. There are innumerable suns besides ours, and systems upon systems whose immeasurable distances are inconceivable to mortal mind. But perhaps when our souls are liberated we shall journey among the stars as a bird flits from flower to flower.

The star of Bethlehem may never appear again, but the winter constellations make the whole eastern sky especially bright during the season in which Christmas is celebrated and one may still gaze upon the stars and feel that expansion of soul, as when angels sang "Peace on earth, good will toward men."

#### KENTUCKY EGG LAYING CONTEST

The first Kentucky National Egg Laying Contest started Nov. 1st, with an entry list of 30 pens, including 12 different varieties of poultry and representing 8 different states in the Union.

The primary purpose of this contest is to stimulate a greater interest among the farmers in the keeping of more and better pure bred poultry.

Another purpose of this contest is to place it upon a basis of dollars and cents. Previous contests and of a similar nature have strived, having as their highest goal the production of the greatest number of eggs, with no particular attention given to the size of the egg. It is a well known fact that certain strains of birds produce larger eggs than others, and that certain individuals within the strain produce larger eggs than the flock average. Experimental work carried on in the past has proven rather conclusively that normal sized eggs weighing 2 ounces or more will produce larger chicks than those weighing less than 2 ounces. It is also known that the size of the egg produced is an inherited character. Therefore, by simply selecting the larger eggs for hatching purposes, the farmer can increase within a few years both the size of his fowls and the size of eggs produced.

In nearly all highly specialized egg markets, eggs are graded according to

size, and eggs weighing 2 ounces or more command a higher price than the smaller eggs. The United States Government has recently created a Bureau of Markets and laws are being passed regulating everything of a commercial value, and it is safe to say that the time is not far off when eggs will be sold by the pound and not by the dozen.

With this point in view all of the eggs produced in this contest are weighed separately and graded into firsts and seconds. Firsts weighing 2 ounces or over and seconds weighing less than 2 ounces. All firsts are given top local market value and seconds are given a set price of 2 cents less on the dozen. In this manner it will be possible for two individual or two pens to produce the same number of eggs and yet one pen or individual can receive a greater net value than the hen or pen producing the same number of eggs but giving a lesser weight.

#### OSIE.

There will be church here Saturday night and Sunday by Rev. Parker.

We are glad to say that Mr. Anderson Hays, who had the misfortune of breaking his leg, is able to be out again.

Herman Webb, who is spending the winter with his sister, Mrs. Virgie Bradley, was at home Saturday and Sunday.

Sammie Burton, who had been in Canton, O., for the past six months, spent last week with his mother at this place.

Oslar Shelby of Logan county, was the guest of Cleva Barnett Friday and Saturday of last week.

Jim Carter was on our creek last week.

The Carter girls entertained a crowd of their friends Saturday night.

Vessie and Johnnie Jobe returned home Monday from Chattanooga, W. Va., to spend Christmas and was accompanied by two friends.

Eskel Adams said he wouldn't mind so bad to see so much snow falling if he wasn't afraid the road would get blocked so he wouldn't be overjoyed by the wedding bells ringing Xmas.

What about it Dixie?

Ella Jobe called on Halls Jordan Sunday.

Willie Hughes will leave soon for Columbus, O., where he will spend the winter.

Sam Derefield has returned from Columbus to spend Christmas.

Maudie Burton spent Sunday with Scellina Barnett.

Little Leonidas Hughes is seriously ill with a cold at this writing.

Rebie Adams is at Louisa where she will spend the winter with her sister, Mrs. James Kinser.

BROWN EYES.

#### CATT.

Church at Dennis was largely attended Sunday.

Miss Hannah Vanhorn and Miss Sophia Belcher attended church at Fellersburg Sunday.

H. M. Brainard paid Green Valley school a visit Friday afternoon.

Brigham Vanhorn of Columbus, O., is visiting relatives on Catt.

There will be church at Green Valley the fourth Saturday night and Sunday morning following by Mr. Kirk, our circuit rider. Everybody cordially invited to come out and hear him.

Miss Marie Riley was shopping at Cadmus Saturday.

Several from here attended the ice cream festival at Compton Saturday night.

Dushie Harmon, who is visiting her aunt at Webbville is expected home soon.

James Vanhorn made his regular trip to Wm. Riley's Sunday.

Mrs. D. H. Derefield was visiting Mrs. J. D. Belcher Sunday.

Miss Marie Roberts was visiting her mother, Mrs. Martha Roberts, Sunday.

We are deeply grieved to hear of the death of Grover Thornberry.

NALI ME TANGERE.

#### CHICAGO LIVESTOCK.

Chicago, Dec. 20.—Hogs—Receipts, 63,000; weak at 5c above yesterday's average; bulk, 980@1015; lights, 930@1005; mixed, 965@1025; heavy, 975@1030; roughs, 975@985; pigs, 760@930. Cattle—Receipts, 18,000; firm, native beef cattle, 700@1150; western steers, 700@1000; stockers and feeders, 500@810; cows and heifers, 385@1000. Sheep—Receipts, 14,000; strong; with ers, 885@990; ewes, 600@960; lambs, 1100@1315.

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## Augustus Snyder

LOUISA, KENTUCKY